

2021 PAC Benchmarking Trends & Insights

December 15, 2021

Thank You!





Survey Overview

- Comprehensive benchmarking report covering trends and best practices in PAC management, including
 - Management and staffing
 - Governance
 - Executive engagement
 - Fundraising and recognition strategies
 - Participation and contribution rates
 - Disbursement strategies and political involvement
- 160 participating corporations
- 72 participating associations
- Conducted every other year



How to Use This Report

Benchmark your activities

- Staffing and operating budgets
- CEO and senior executive engagement
- Participation rates and growth
- Fundraising and recognition strategies
- Disbursement planning and execution

Benchmark trends

Transparency, leadership engagement, peer-to-peer, incentives

Conduct a comparative analysis (additional fee, starts at \$500)

- Compare results with a survey subsample (ex. Industry, PAC size)
- For more information, contact <u>kbrackemyre@pac.org</u>



The Data Set: Industry

Financials	24%
Health Care	21%
Industrial Goods & Services	13%
Consumer Goods	12%
Utilities	9%
Chemicals & Basic Resources	5%
Consumer Services	5%
Technology	5%
Oil and Gas	4%
Telecommunications	2%

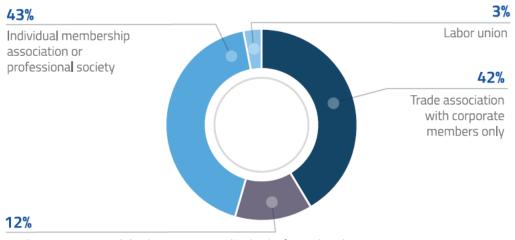
The following is a breakdown of PAC size by industry sector, comparing 2018 and 2020 election cycle receipts:

INDUSTRY	2018 Median PAC size	2020 Median PAC size
Chemicals & Basic Resources	\$111,709	\$187,038
Consumer Goods	\$426,279	\$385,844
Consumer Services	\$453,900	\$550,312
Financials	\$735,756	\$784,519
Health Care	\$539,224	\$417,614
Industrial Goods & Services	\$359,364	\$417,614
Oil and Gas	\$631,701	\$997,917
Technology	\$172,488	\$158,762
Telecommunications	\$1,497,056	\$1,632,957
Utilities	\$509,885	\$511,287

n = 127



The Data Set: Association type



Trade association with both corporate and individual membership categories

n = 72

ASSOCIATION TYPE	Median FEC 2020 receipts
Overall	\$514,005
Trade association with corporate members only	\$681,820
Trade association with both corporate and individual membership categories	\$473,978
Individual membership association or professional society	\$480,592



Corporate PAC Size

The following is a breakdown of the size of responding PACs, comparing 2018 and 2020 election cycle receipts:

	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile (median)	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
FEC 2018	\$86,021	\$180,103	\$539,224	\$1,231,462	\$2,200,983
FEC 2020	\$74,209	\$167,881	\$535,447	\$1,179,318	\$2,174,060
Negative % change, 2018 to 2020	(24)%	(12)%	(2)%	(13)%	(37)%



Association PAC Size

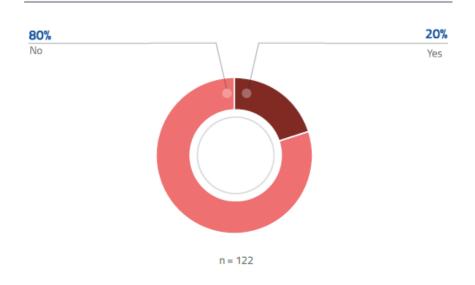
The following is a breakdown of the size of responding PACs, comparing 2018 and 2020 election cycle receipts:

ASSOCIATION EMPLOYEES	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile (median)	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
FEC 2018	\$108,676	\$231,740	\$526,000	\$1,426,551	\$3,078,880
FEC 2020	\$71,313	\$227,299	\$514,005	\$1,344,617	\$3,299,901
% change, 2018 to 2020	(27)%	(15)%	(4)%	14%	26%



Prior Approval

Does your company grant prior authorization to any trade associations?



What percentage of corporate member companies give your association's PAC prior approval to solicit some or all of their PAC-eligible employees?

Percentage

None	17%
1% - 10%	37%
11% – 25%	14%
26% - 50%	17%
51% - 75%	9%
76% - 90%	0%
91% – 100%	6%
Average (from midpoints)	22%



The Median Corporate PAC:

1 professional staff

.3 administrative staff

CONDUCTED BY EXTERNAL CONSULTANTS OR VENDORS	Percentage
FEC reporting	72%
Maintaining contributor database	47%
Check writing	46%
Designing PAC materials	22%
Administering donor benefits or incentives (e.g., PAC match)	18%
Writing or editing communications materials (newsletters, annual reports, etc.)	6%
Writing or editing website/intranet content	5%
Solicitation planning or development	4%
Conducting solicitation meetings	1%
Selecting candidates or disbursement strategy	0%
PAC ambassador recruitment and/or training	0%

The Median Association PAC:

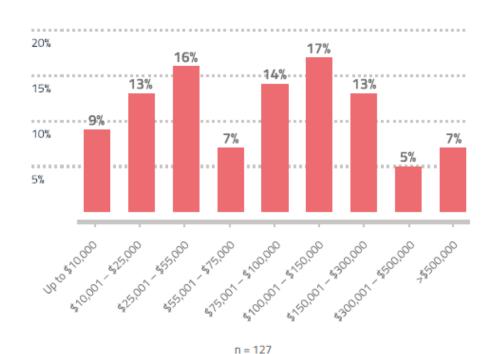
1 professional staff

1 administrative staff

CONDUCTED BY EXTERNAL CONSULTANTS OR VENDORS	Percentage
FEC reporting	49%
Check writing	17%
Maintaining contributor database	14%
Designing PAC materials	14%
Solicitation planning or development	4%
Writing or editing communications materials (newsletters, annual reports, etc.)	4%
Writing or editing website/intranet content	4%
Conducting solicitation meetings	1%
Selecting candidates or disbursement strategy	1%
PAC ambassador recruitment and/or training	1%
Administering donor benefits or incentives	0%

Budgets

ANNUAL OPERATING BUDGET

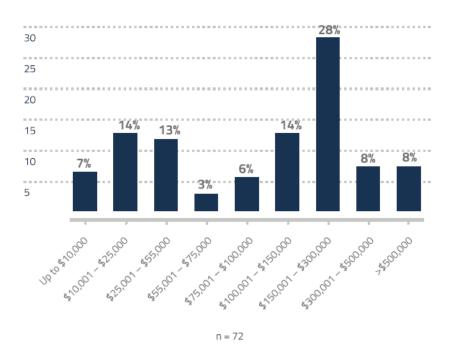


	Average PAC budget	n=
OVERALL	\$138,416	127
<\$1 billion	\$63,250	15
\$1-\$3 billion	\$71,667	6
\$3.1-\$5 billion	\$59,733	14
\$5.1-\$10 billion	\$111,000	20
\$10.1-\$20 billion	\$156,876	12
\$20.1-\$50 billion	\$171,629	33
\$50.1-\$100 billion	\$141,167	15
>\$100 billion	\$290,000	12



Budgets

ANNUAL OPERATING BUDGET



The following is a breakdown of PAC size by annual operating budget:

PAC OPERATING BUDGET	Median FEC 2020	n=
Up to \$10,000	\$224,576	5
\$10,000 - \$25,000	\$133,844	10
\$25,001 - \$55,000	\$441,842	9
\$55,001 - \$75,000	\$320,086	2
\$75,001 - \$100,000	\$387,155	4
\$100,001 - \$150,000	\$932,154	10
\$150,001 - \$300,000	\$668,430	20
\$300,001 - \$500,000	\$1,770,502	6
>\$500,000	\$2,751,405	6

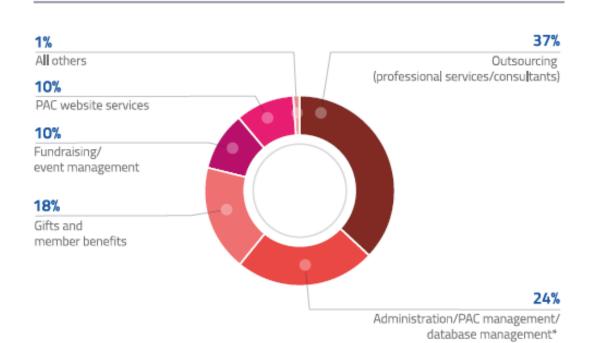


Corporate PAC Budget Allocation

How is your PAC's

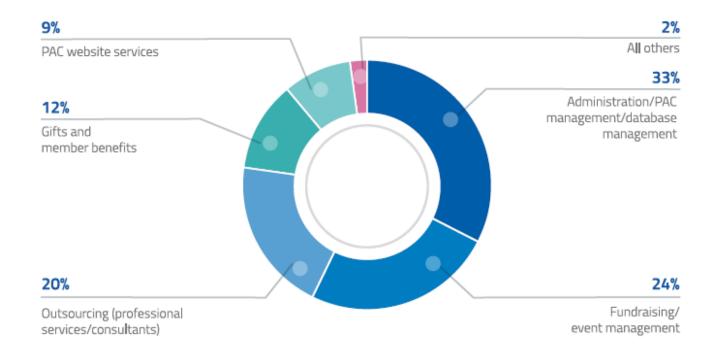
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annual operating budget allocated?





Association PAC Budget Allocation



n = 68



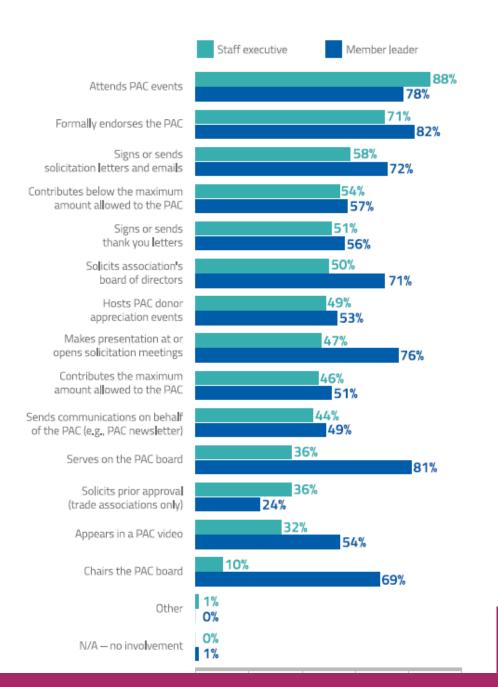
CEO Engagement

CEO INVOLVEMENT IN THE PAC	Percentage
Contributes the maximum amount allowed to the PAC	69%
Formally endorses the PAC	52%
Signs or sends solicitation letters and emails	42%
Attends PAC events	41%
Hosts PAC donor appreciation events	24%
Makes presentations at or opens solicitation meetings	21%
Appears in a PAC video	21%
Solicits corporate board of directors	21%
Sends communications on behalf of the PAC (e.g., PAC newsletter)	10%
Signs or sends thank you letters	10%
Contributes below the maximum amount allowed to the PAC	10%
Serves on the PAC board	8%
Chairs the PAC board	7%
Other	3%
N/A – the CEO is NOT involved in the federal PAC	16%



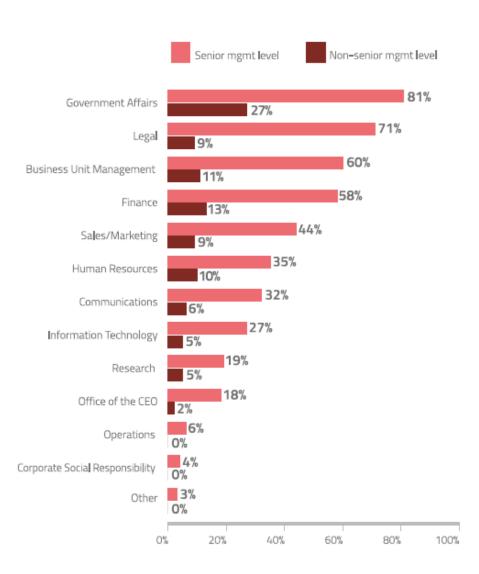
Leadership Engagement

How are your association's staff executive (the CEO, for instance) and its member leader (such as the board chair) involved in your association's federal PAC?





Corporate Governance



- 90% of corporate PACs have a PAC Board of Directors
- Median board size: 8
- 27% have term limits for board positions (most common 2 or 3 year terms)

Association Governance

What are the jobs or sources of the PAC board members?

	Percentage
Members of the association's board of directors	64%
General association members	54%
Member company CEOs	40%
Government affairs staff	40%
Member company representatives	37%
State chapter representatives	21%
Other	13%
Finance staff	11%
Office of the CEO staff	8%
Legal staff	5%
Governance staff (i.e., board relations)	2%
	n = 63

- 88% of association
 PACs have a PAC
 Board of Directors
- Median board size: 12
- 59% have term limits for board positions (most common 2 or 3 year terms 41% have 2 year terms)



Activities Conducted by PAC Boards

Approve changes to bylaws	91%
Provide general PAC oversight/input	83%
Approve contributions to candidates	77%
Attend PAC events	62%
Manage strategic planning/goal setting	44%
Attend candidate fundraisers	43%
Provide internal budget planning/oversight	43%
Sign/send solicitation letters	40%
Conduct peer-to-peer fundraising or give PAC presentations	40%
Host PAC donor appreciation events	27%
Select candidates or manage disbursement strategy	24%
Recruit PAC ambassadors/champions	19%
Manage transparency activities	19%
Plan solicitations	15%
Manage communications activities	9%



What was the average or "typical" individual

contribution dollar amount to your PAC for the 2019-

2020 election cycle?





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Overall ratios:	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile (median)	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Percentage of eligible individuals who were solicited	14%	85%	100%	100%	100%
Percentage of solicited					

13%

29%

52%

8%

Percentage solicited = total solicited / total eligible.

Percentage contributed = total contributed / total solicited.

individuals who

contributed

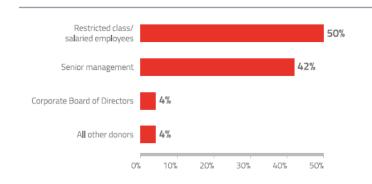


How frequently did your company's PAC solicit its eligible class during the 2019-2020 election cycle?

	Percentage
Short campaign once per year	38%
Periodically, but on a schedule other than listed above	16%
Short campaign once per cycle	15%
Continuously or on no set schedule	14%
Did not solicit in last election cycle	8%
Semi-annually	7%
Quarterly	2%



Please indicate the percentage of total PAC contributions for the 2019-2020 election cycle that are attributable to the following four groups:



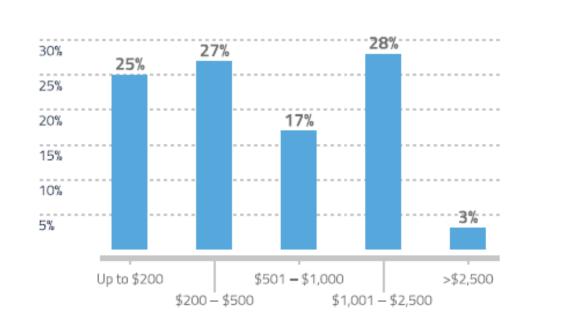
	Mean
Payroll deduction	89%
Check	6%
Credit card (one-time or recurring)	4%
All other methods (electronic/mobile payment platforms, etc.)	1%
Cash	0%

Please indicate if you solicited individuals from the following categories for federal PAC contributions in the 2019-2020 election cycle:

	Percentage
Families/spouses of eligible employees or Board members	8%
Eligible hourly employees	5%
Retirees	4%
Shareholders who are not employees or Board members	4%
Franchisees	3%
Other	1%
N/A – my company's federal PAC did not solicit donors outside of senior management, restricted class/salaried employees or the Corporate Board	82%



What was the average or "typical" individual contribution dollar amount to your PAC for the 2019-2020 election cycle?





Overall ratios:	10 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile (median)	75 th percentile	90 th percentile
Percentage of eligible individuals who were solicited	11%	62%	100%	100%	100%
Percentage of solicited					

6%

17%

50%

69%

Percentage solicited = total solicited / total eligible.

Overall ratios

individuals who

contributed

Percentage contributed = total contributed / total solicited.

3%

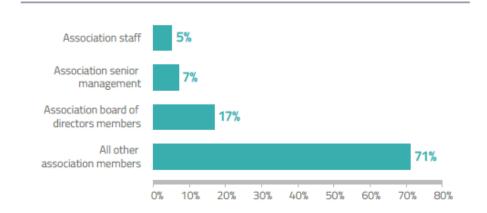


How frequently did your association's federal PAC solicit its eligible class during the 2019-2020 election cycle?

	Percentage
Continuously or on no set schedule	44%
Periodically, but on a schedule other than listed	30%
Short campaign once per year	11%
Quarterly	11%
Semi-annually	3%
Short campaign once per cycle	0%
Other	0%



Please indicate the percentage of total PAC contributions for the 2019-2020 election cycle that are attributable to the following four groups:



Please indicate the percentage of total contributions made to your association's PAC for the 2019-2020 cycle via the following methods:

	Mean
Credit card (one-time or recurring)	56%
Check	28%
Payroll deduction	11%
All other methods (electronic/mobile payment platforms, etc.)	4%
Cash	1%



Corporate PAC Top Solicitors

	ALL USED	MOST EFFECTIVE
	Percentage	Percentage
CEO	82%	47%
Senior management (not the CEO)	71%	33%
Consultants	67%	47%
Head of government relations department	67%	25%
Government relations staff	48%	25%
PAC board members	38%	30%
PAC manager	37%	23%
Peer solicitors	6%	1%
Corporate board of directors	3%	3%
Other	1%	0%



Association PAC Top Solicitors

	ALL USED	MOST EFFECTIVE
	Percentage	Percentage
Association member leader (e.g., board chair)	76%	49%
PAC manager	75%	37%
PAC board members	65%	33%
CEO/staff executive	65%	35%
Head of government relations department	52%	25%
Government relations staff	49%	10%
Peer solicitors (not on the PAC board)	43%	21%
Association senior management (not the CEO)	41%	10%
Association board of directors	33%	14%
Member company executives (for trade associations only)	22%	13%
Consultants	5%	2%
Other	5%	3%



Most Effective Corporate Solicitation

Strategies

	ALL USED	MOST EFFECTIVE
	Percentage	Percentage
Online solicitations (e.g., email)	93%	70%
Peer-to-peer solicitations	59%	45%
Small group meetings	50%	28%
New hire communication or orientation	38%	13%
Virtual events	37%	14%
Large organization event (e.g., leadership meeting or shareholder meeting)	32%	13%
PAC video	31%	4%
Large group meetings	26%	8%
Fundraising events (e.g., dinner, reception, auction)	22%	12%
Regular staff meetings	22%	6%
Phone calls	13%	3%
Mail to home address	9%	3%
Interoffice mail	8%	1%
Other	1%	1%
Mobile solicitations via text or app	0%	0%



Most Effective Association Solicitation Strategies

PercentagePercentageOnline solicitations (e.g., email)92%49%Association's annual meeting or trade show84%48%Peer-to-peer solicitations81%44%Fundraising events (e.g., dinner, reception, auction)59%27%Events (e.g., fly-in)57%19%Virtual events52%3%Direct mail46%24%Phone calls44%8%PAC video38%0%Association dues invoice37%22%Small group meetings30%10%
Association's annual meeting or trade show 84% 48% Peer-to-peer solicitations 81% 44% Fundraising events (e.g., dinner, reception, auction) 59% 27% Events (e.g., fly-in) 57% 19% Virtual events 52% 3% Direct mail 46% 24% Phone calls 44% 8% PAC video 38% 0% Association dues invoice 37% 22%
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PAC video 38% 0% Association dues invoice 37% 22%
Association dues invoice 37% 22%
Small group meetings 20% 10%
Small group meetings 50% 10%
Large group meetings 27% 0%
Association staff fundraising event 22% 8%
New hire communication or orientation 16% 2%
Mobile solicitations via text or app 16% 0%
Regular staff meetings 6% 0%
Interoffice mail 3% 2%



Corporate Giving Guidelines

Which of the following types of giving guidelines (if any) does your company's PAC use:

	Percentage
Suggested level (dollar or percentage) based on pay grade/title	63%
Straight dollar amount	31%
Percentage of base pay	23%
Other	3%
N/A - No giving guidelines provided	11%



Peer-to-Peer: Corporate PACs

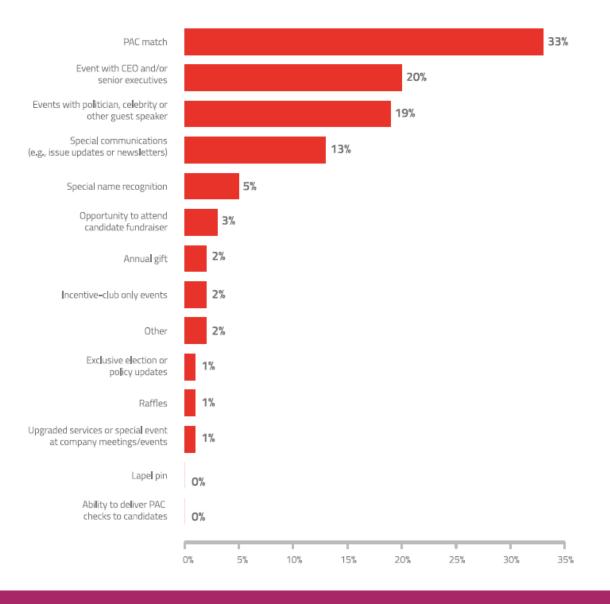
Peer-to-peer metrics by PAC size:

	Median 2020 Receipts	n=
PACs using peer solicitors	\$889,048	44
PACs NOT using peer solicitors	\$466,644	76
PACs using peer-to-peer approaches	\$723,997	70
PACs NOT using peer-to-peer approaches	\$488,805	49



SINGLE MOST EFFECTIVE BENEFIT

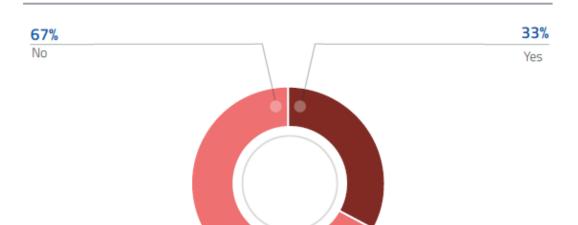
Fundraising: Corporate Incentives





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Does your PAC currently have an active PAC charitable match program?



n = 120

PAC Match

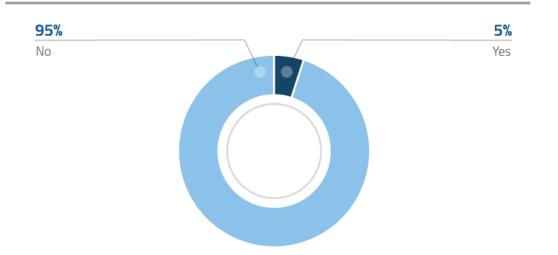
PAC match by PAC size:

	Median 2020 Receipts	n=
PACs with an active PAC charitable match program	\$881,430	40
PACs that do not have an active PAC charitable match program	\$477,983	80



PAC Match: Association

Does your association's federal PAC currently have an active PAC charitable match program?

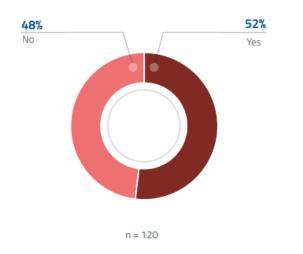




Use of Incentive Clubs: Corporate

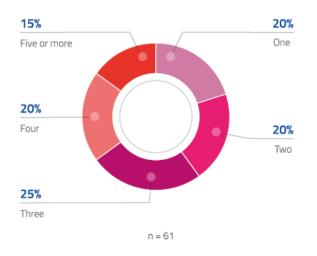
50th percentile (median)

Does your company's PAC have incentive clubs?



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How many incentive club levels are in your company's PAC?



Minimum annual contribution
required for lowest
incentive club

\$120

Minimum annual contribution required for highest incentive club

\$4,500

Minimum percentage of base pay required for lowest incentive club

0.5%

Minimum percentage of base pay required for highest incentive club

1%



Use of Incentive Clubs: Association

29%

22% 78% Does your association's PAC have incentive clubs? How many incentive 53% 4% Five or more club levels are in your 14% association's PAC? Three

Minimum annual contribution required for lowest incentive club

Minimum annual contribution required for highest incentive club



Corporate PAC Membership Benefits

	FOR INCENTIVE CLUB MEMBERS	FOR GENERAL DONORS
	Percentage	Percentage
Annual gift	59%	47%
Event with CEO and/or senior executives	59%	19%
Events with politician, celebrity or other guest speaker	56%	45%
Incentive-club only events	53%	N/A
Special communications (e.g., issue updates or newsletters)	51%	81%
Special name recognition	32%	11%
Exclusive election or policy updates	32%	N/A
PAC match	24%	26%
Lapel pin	24%	25%
Opportunity to attend candidate fundraiser	24%	18%
Raffles	14%	14%
Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates	7%	3%
Upgraded services or special events at company meetings/events	2%	2%
Other	2%	3%



Association PAC Membership Benefits

Special name recognition92%40%Lapel pin71%42%Events with politician, celebrity or guest speaker59%32%Annual gift53%18%Special communications (e.g., issue updates or newsletters)47%60%Incentive-club-only events41%N/AUpgraded services or special events at association annual meeting/other events37%7%Exclusive election or policy updates37%N/AOpportunity to attend candidate fundraiser33%25%Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates31%14%Event with staff executive and/or board leadership20%16%Other2%7%PAC Match0%4%		CLUB MEMBERS	DONORS
Lapel pin 71% 42% Events with politician, celebrity or guest speaker 59% 32% Annual gift 53% 18% Special communications (e.g., issue updates or newsletters) 47% 60% Incentive-club-only events 41% N/A Upgraded services or special events at association annual meeting/other events 37% 7% Exclusive election or policy updates 37% N/A Opportunity to attend candidate fundraiser 33% 25% Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates 31% 14% Event with staff executive and/or board leadership 20% 16% Raffles 8% 16% Other 2% 7%		Percentage	Percentage
Events with politician, celebrity or guest speaker 59% 32% Annual gift 53% 18% Special communications (e.g., issue updates or newsletters) 47% 60% Incentive-club-only events 41% N/A Upgraded services or special events at association annual meeting/other events 37% 7% Exclusive election or policy updates 37% N/A Opportunity to attend candidate fundraiser 33% 25% Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates 31% 14% Event with staff executive and/or board leadership 20% 16% Raffles 8% 16% Other 2% 7%	Special name recognition	92%	40%
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Special communications (e.g., issue updates or newsletters) Incentive-club-only events 41% N/A Upgraded services or special events at association annual meeting/other events 37% Exclusive election or policy updates 37% N/A Opportunity to attend candidate fundraiser 33% 25% Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates 31% 14% Event with staff executive and/or board leadership 20% 16% Raffles 8% 16% Other	Events with politician, celebrity or guest speaker	59%	32%
Incentive-club-only events Upgraded services or special events at association annual meeting/other events Exclusive election or policy updates 37% N/A Opportunity to attend candidate fundraiser 33% 25% Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates 31% 14% Event with staff executive and/or board leadership 20% 16% Raffles Other 2% 7%	Annual gift	53%	18%
Upgraded services or special events at association annual meeting/other events Exclusive election or policy updates Opportunity to attend candidate fundraiser 33% Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates 31% Event with staff executive and/or board leadership 20% Raffles 8% 16% Other	Special communications (e.g., issue updates or newsletters)	47%	60%
meeting/other events Exclusive election or policy updates Opportunity to attend candidate fundraiser Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates Event with staff executive and/or board leadership Raffles 8% 16% Other	Incentive-club-only events	41%	N/A
Opportunity to attend candidate fundraiser 33% 25% Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates 31% 14% Event with staff executive and/or board leadership 20% 16% Raffles 8% 16% Other 2% 7%		37%	7%
Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates 31% 14% Event with staff executive and/or board leadership 20% 16% Raffles 8% 16% Other 2% 7%	Exclusive election or policy updates	37%	N/A
Event with staff executive and/or board leadership 20% 16% Raffles 8% 16% Other 2% 7%	Opportunity to attend candidate fundraiser	33%	25%
Raffles 8% 16% Other 2% 7%	Ability to deliver PAC checks to candidates	31%	14%
Other 2% 7%	Event with staff executive and/or board leadership	20%	16%
	Raffles	8%	16%
PAC Match 0% 4%	Other	2%	7%
	PAC Match	0%	4%

BENEFITS ONLY

FOR INCENTIVE

BENEFITS

FOR GENERAL



Corporate PAC
Communication
Strategies

Please indicate which of the following communications tools your PAC uses to communicate with PAC donors only, and which are used for all PAC eligibles:

	PAC DONORS ONLY	ALL PAC ELIGIBLES
	Percentage	Percentage
Webinars or teleconferences on issues or featuring guest speakers	51%	25%
PAC newsletter	50%	23%
Issue updates via email and/or web	44%	30%
Live events (e.g., PAC education, issue overviews and meet-and-greets)	37%	25%
PAC annual report	36%	37%
Non-political communications (e.g., fun holiday)	9%	10%
PAC-specific social media activities	7%	5%
Podcasts	6%	6%
Get-out-the-vote education	5%	57%
PAC advertising/awareness campaign	5%	57%
Other	1%	2%



Association PAC Communication Strategies

Please indicate which of the following communications tools your PAC uses to

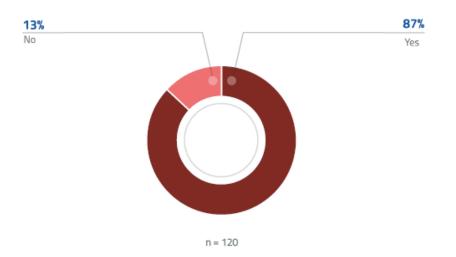
Please indicate which of the following communications tools your PAC uses to communicate with PAC donors only, and which are used for all PAC eligibles:

	PAC DONORS ONLY	ALL PAC ELIGIBLES
	Percentage	Percentage
Webinars or teleconferences on issues or featuring guest speakers	50%	24%
PAC newsletter	41%	21%
Live events (e.g., PAC education, issue overviews and meet- and-greets)	29%	31%
PAC annual report	29%	47%
Issues updates via email and/or web	12%	52%
PAC-specific social media activities	10%	16%
PAC advertising/awareness campaign	10%	55%
Non-political communications (e.g., fun holiday reminders, recipes, work from home tips, etc.)	9%	17%
Get-out-the-vote education	3%	52%
Podcasts	3%	10%

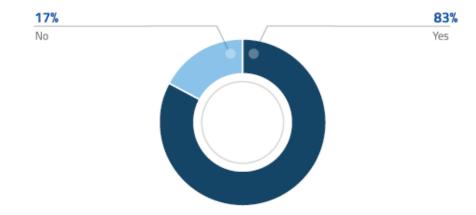


Contribution Criteria

Does your company's PAC have formal candidate contribution criteria that govern PAC disbursements to federal candidates?



Does your association's PAC have formal candidate contribution criteria that govern PAC disbursements to federal candidates?





Disbursements: Corporate Contribution Criteria Factors

	ALL USED	MOST IMPORTANT
	Percentage	Percentage
Leadership position	93%	29%
Organization has facilities or locations in the candidate's district	86%	63%
Membership on key legislative committees	85%	67%
Voting record consistent with your organization's goals	67%	37%
Character, ethics, reputation	63%	23%
Alignment with key values	62%	24%
Candidate's political alignment with customers, employees or other stakeholders	45%	27%
Likelihood of being reelected	34%	2%
Incumbent status	34%	6%
Support for democratic institutions and/or voting rights	26%	9%
Industry peers are supporting candidate/event	18%	1%
Candidate's position on social issues (e.g., racial equity, environmental sustainability, etc.)	18%	3%
Financial need	15%	0%
Recommendation of a PAC member	11%	0%
Party affiliation	7%	0%
CEO, senior management or Board preference for candidate	2%	0%
Other	1%	0%



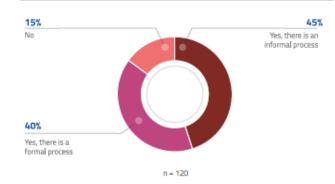
Disbursements: Association Contribution Criteria Factors

	ALL USED	MOST IMPORTANT
	Percentage	Percentage
Leadership position	87%	33%
Voting record consistent with your organization's goals	81%	62%
Membership on key legislative committees	81%	65%
Recommendation of a PAC member	64%	14%
Alignment with key values	60%	21%
Incumbent status	58%	15%
Character, ethics, reputation	56%	14%
Candidate's political alignment with association membership	48%	23%
Likelihood of being re-elected	46%	8%
Organization has member company facilities or high concentration of membership in the candidate's district	35%	14%
Recommendation of a member company or association chapter	31%	6%
Financial need	23%	4%
Industry peers are supporting candidate/event	21%	2%
Support for democratic institutions and/or voting rights	19%	2%
Party affiliation	12%	2%
Candidate's position on social issues (e.g., racial equity, environmental sustainability, etc.)	8%	2%
President, chair, CEO or Board preference for candidate	6%	0%
Other	4%	4%



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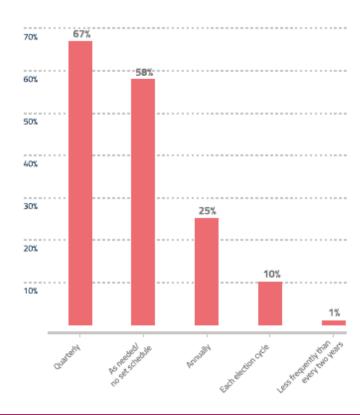
Is there a process in place for revisiting and potentially updating your PAC's contribution criteria?



Reviewing
Contribution
Criteria:
Corporate PACs

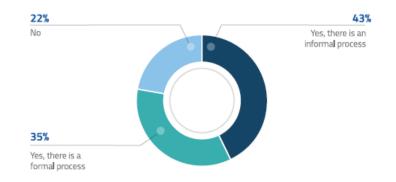
How frequently are your PAC's contribution criteria re-evaluated?

ALL RESPONDENTS





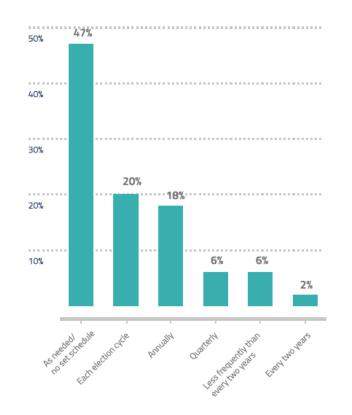
Is there a process in place for revisiting and potentially updating your PAC's contribution criteria?



Reviewing Contribution Criteria: Association PACs

How frequently are your PAC's contribution

criteria re-evaluated?





Corporate PAC Disbursement Allocation

Please indicate the percentage of your company's total federal PAC dollars contributed to each of the following entities during the 2019-2020 election cycle:

	25 th percentile	50 th percentile (median)	75 th percentile	Mean
Congressional candidates	47%	63%	85%	64%
Presidential candidates	0%	0%	0%	0%
State and local candidates	0%	11%	30%	18%
Party committees (e.g., NRCC, DCCC)	0%	3%	10%	5%
Leadership PACs	0%	5%	20%	10%
Association PACs	0%	0%	5%	3%
Super PACs	0%	0%	0%	0%



Association PAC Disbursement Allocation

Both corporate and association PACs report federal/state lobbyists and the head of the D.C. office are most influential in directing PAC contributions.

What percentage of your association's total federal PAC dollars were contributed to each of the following entities during the 2019-2020 election cycle?

	25 th percentile	50 th percentile (median)	75 th percentile	Mean
Congressional candidates	70%	80%	85%	75%
Presidential candidates	0%	0%	0%	0%
State and local candidates	0%	0%	0%	1%
Party committees (e.g., NRCC, DCCC)	0%	10%	12%	9%
Leadership PACs	5%	10%	15%	10%
Super PACs	0%	0%	0%	1%
Independent expenditures	0%	0%	0%	3%

n = 63



Trends in Contributions by Party

Please indicate the percentage of your company's total PAC contributions given to candidates from major parties during the 2019-2020 election cycle:

	25 th percentile	50 th percentile (median)	75 th percentile	Mean
Democrat	38%	46%	50%	43%
Republican	47%	51%	59%	55%
Independent/Unaffiliated	0%	0%	1%	2%

•••••••

What percentage of your association's total federal PAC contributions were given to candidates from major parties during the 2019-2020 election cycle:

	25 th percentile	50 th percentile (median)	75 th percentile	Mean
Democrat	45%	50%	54%	48%
Republican	46%	50%	55%	52%
Independent/Unaffiliated	0%	0%	0%	0%

n = 63



Contributions at the State Level

My company makes contributions at the state level from the same account as the federal PAC, where legal and feasible	60%
My company makes corporate political contributions at the state level, where legal and feasible	46%
My company has separate state-level PAC(s)	26%
Other	1%
N/A – my company does not make contributions at the state level	21%

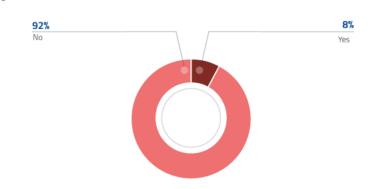
"Other" activities: Company makes contributions at the state level from a separate federal PAC.

N/A – my association does not make contributions at the state level	64%
My association has separate state-level PAC(s) managed by state chapters	19%
My association makes contributions at the state level from the same account as the federal PAC, where legal and feasible	11%
My association has separate state-level PAC(s) managed by the national association	10%
Other	3%

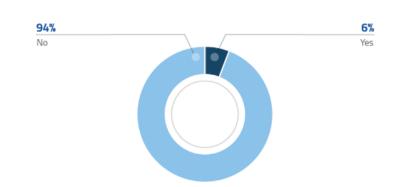


Designating Contributions by Party

Does your PAC allow contributors to designate their contribution by party?



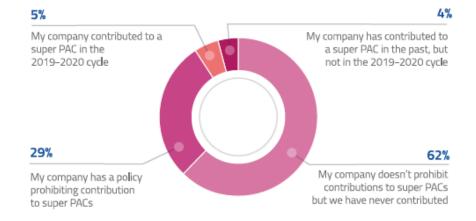
Does your association's federal PAC allow contributors to designate their contribution by party?



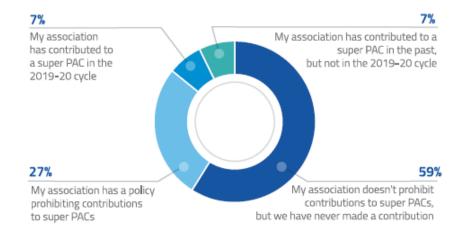


Super PAC Involvement

What best describes your company's level of involvement with super PACs?

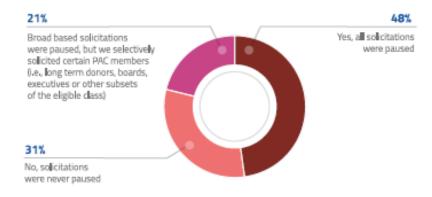


What best describes your association's level of involvement with super PACs?





Did your company's federal PAC pause solicitations due to the impact of COVID-19?



n = 118

COVID-19 and Election Impact

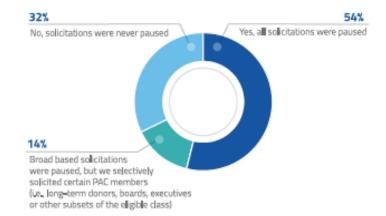
For how many months were PAC solicitations paused due to COVID-19?

Percentage
9%
16%
9%
39%
25%
3%
9 months



COVID-19 and Election Impact

Did your association's federal PAC pause solicitations due to the impact of COVID-19?



For how many months were federal PAC solicitations paused due to COVID-19?

	Percentage
Up to 3 months	39%
4 – 6 months	29%
7 – 9 months	12%
> 9 months	17%
Solicitations are still on pause	0%
Other	2%
Average length of pause	5 months



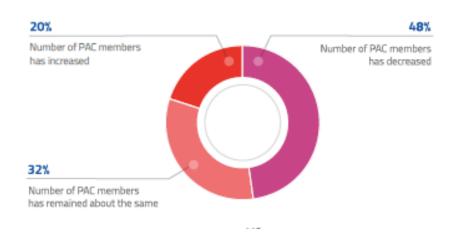
COVID-19 and Election Impact: Corporate

Approximately, what percentage of your PAC's 2020 fundraising goal was achieved?

Percentage

Up to 20%	20%
21% - 40%	196
41% - 60%	12%
61% - 80%	16%
81% - 100%	38%
Greater than 100%	14%
Average	69%
	n = 111

How has the number of members of your PAC changed since January 2020?





COVID-19 and Election Impact: Association

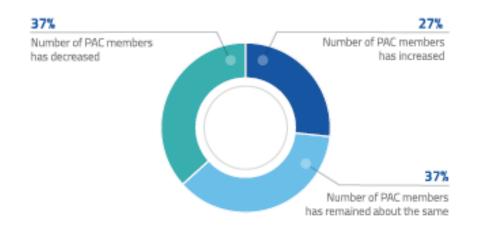
Approximately, what percentage of your PAC's 2020 fundraising goal was achieved?

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D.	25	_	0	nt	-	CT.	0
P	= 111	_	_		.ca	=	=

	rercentage
Less than 10%	0%
10% - 20%	2%
21% - 30%	5%
31% - 40%	0%
41% - 50%	8%
51% - 60%	10%
61% - 70%	3%
71% - 80%	16%
81% - 90%	19%
91% - 100%	18%
Greater than 100%	19%
Average	80%

................

How has the number of members of your association's PAC changed since January 2020?





COVID-19 and Election Impact: Corporate

What is the approximate percentage of PAC members that were lost since January 2020?

Percentage

	rereemage
Less than 1%	2%
1% - 2%	18%
3% - 4%	16%
5% - 7%	20%
8% - 10%	16%
11% - 15%	14%
16% - 20%	7%
> 20%	7%

n = 56

8%

What is the approximate percentage of PAC members that were gained since January 2020?

	Percentage
Less than 1%	14%
1% - 2%	9%
3% - 4%	14%
5% - 7%	5%
8% - 10%	18%
11% - 15%	9%
16% - 20%	14%
> 20%	18%
Average gain	11%
	n = 22



Average loss

COVID-19 and Election Impact: Association

What is the approximate percentage of association PAC members that were lost since January 2020?

	Percentage
Less than 1%	9%
1% - 2%	4%
3% - 4%	9%
5% - 7%	9%
8% - 10%	17%
11% - 15%	17%
16% - 20%	13%
> 20%	22%
Average loss	12%

What is the approximate percentage of association PAC members that were gained since January 2020?

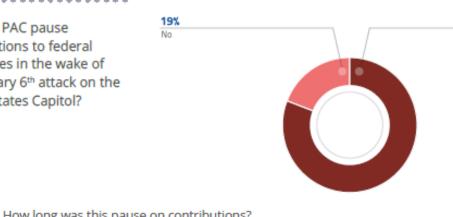
Percentage
0%
29%
24%
0%
18%
12%
6%
12%
8%



January 6 Impact: Corporate

81%

Did your PAC pause contributions to federal candidates in the wake of the January 6th attack on the United States Capitol?



Which of the following best describes your PAC's actions regarding candidate contribution criteria re-evaluation due to the January 6th attack and the decision of 147 members of Congress to vote against election certification:

Percentage

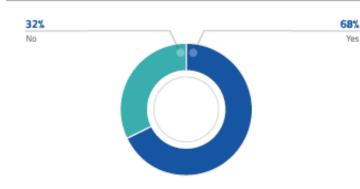
now long was this pause on contributions:	Percentage
Less than 1 week	0%
1 – 2 weeks	0%
3 – 4 weeks	1%
1 – 2 months	14%
2 – 3 months	24%
More than 3 months, but contributions have resumed	26%
Contributions are still paused	23%
Still paused to the 147	13%
	n = 92

	Percentage
We initiated a re-evaluation which resulted in changes to our candidate contribution criteria	47%
We initiated a re-evaluation, but it has not yet been completed or acted upon	19%
We did not initiate a re-evaluation of our candidate contribution criteria due to these events	18%
We initiated a re-evaluation, but it did not result in changes to our candidate contribution criteria	17%



January 6 Impact: Association

Did your association's PAC pause contributions to federal candidates in the wake of the January 6th attack on the United States Capitol?



How long was this pause on contributions?

	Percentage
Less than 1 week	0%
1 – 2 weeks	0%
3 – 4 weeks	2%
1 – 2 months	21%
2 – 3 months	26%
More than 3 months, but contributions have resumed	21%
Contributions are still paused	14%
Contributions are still paused to some	9%
Other	7%

Which of the following best describes your PAC's actions regarding candidate contribution criteria re-evaluation due to the January 6th attack and the decision of 147 members of Congress to vote against election certification:

	Percentage
We initiated a re-evaluation, but it did not result in changes to our candidate contribution criteria	39%
We initiated a re-evaluation which resulted in changes to our candidate contribution criteria	37%
We did not initiate a re-evaluation of our candidate contribution criteria due to these events	15%
We initiated a re-evaluation, but it has not yet been completed or acted upon	10%



Major Conclusions

- COVID-19 and the aftermath of January 6 have had a major impact on PACs, but there are a lot of positive signs as well.
- **CEO and senior leadership engagement** in the PAC continues to rise and indicate the health of the PAC program.
- Communications /education strategies are becoming more varied and transparency is increasingly expected by donors and internal stakeholders.
- PAC donors are incentivized by **unique opportunities and engagement**, such as PAC match, peer-to-peer outreach, exclusive events, access to information and leaders above all else.



Comparative Analysis

Example subsamples:

- Industry
- PAC size
- Location of corporate headquarters
- Corporate annual revenue

Can run the whole survey or specific questions (ex. receipts, solicitation approaches, governance)

Fee: starts at \$500

Timing: typically takes 3 – 4 business days



Thank You!





Contact Information

Kristin Brackemyre

kbrackemyre@pac.org

Tori Ellington

vellington@pac.org

