

# MEDIA RELATIONS FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS

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#### **YOUR TEAM TODAY**



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#### **GOALS FOR TODAY**

#### **Understand** ...



The fundamentals of media relations and how the media operates today



How to develop media relations strategy for public affairs



How to build strong relationships with media

#### **AGENDA**

#### **Media relations 101** – Recap of the basics

- Tips on pitching, building media lists, writing op-eds
- 2023 state of the media

Media relations 201 – Public Affairs

**Building relationships** with reporters





### **MEDIA RELATIONS 101 RECAP**

#### MEDIA RELATIONS ARE A TWO-WAY STREET

#### **What You Want**

- ✓ To move opinions and shape outcomes
- ✓ To effectively convey your messages
- ✓ To foster a working level of trust with reporters that will benefit you in the future

#### **What Reporters Want**

- ✓ To meet deadlines
- ✓ To please their editors
- √ To be unique
- ✓ To appeal to the outlet's audience
- ✓ To have reliable sources

#### **MEDIA TARGETING:** RESEARCH + RELEVANCE = RESULTS

#### **Anatomy of a Great Pitch**



- Connect to a trending story:Why is this important now?
- Compelling subject line
- Strong verbs; avoid fluff
- Leave out nonessential detail (<300 words)</li>
- Hyperlink to additional info
- Always pitch via email first & be smart about follow-up
- Learn/remember reporters' preferences

#### **Media Lists**



- Quality over quantity
- Media sweep of topic
- In-depth research of potential targets
- Check social media accounts
- Do not rely solely on Muck Rack or other databases

#### **MEDIA TARGETING:** RESEARCH + RELEVANCE = RESULTS



Hey #PR professionals - here's a tip: I get 40+ podcast pitches each day. I read 1 sentence of less than half of them. I reply to about 3/month. I book even less. Any pitch that leads with a name and long list of credentials bores me in seconds. But lead with...(thread 1/3)



(thread 2/3)...a really cool \*idea\* and I'll give it enough attention to read to the next sentence. Keep me engaged and surprised and I'll keep going. This one caught my eye today: "Hi Teresa - Podnosis idea here for you. I wondered if you'd be interested in exploring...



#### Alexandra Semenova @alexandraandnyc

love it when PR people preface their email pitches with "Story idea:" like ok thank you for being my assignment editor

...

#### **ELEMENTS OF A STRONG OP-ED**



Unique POV



Concrete examples and solutions



Timely



**Imagery** 



Relevant to audience



Facts & statistics



#### 2023 STATE OF THE MEDIA SURVEY OF 2,000+ REPORTERS



X (Twitter) is the most valued social network, followed by Facebook and LinkedIn



Nearly all journalists use X (Twitter) – 90%



69% believe a subject connected to a trending story makes it more shareable

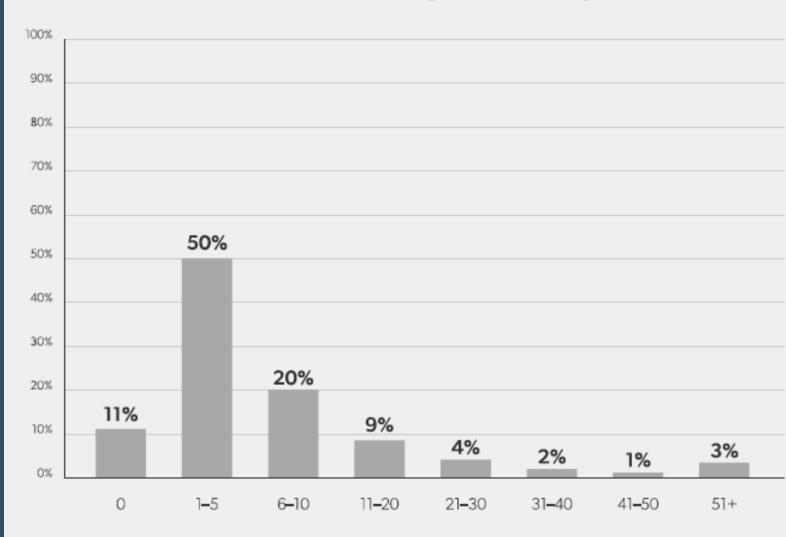


Academic SMEs and CEOs most credible sources for reporting

## MOST JOURNALISTS GET UP TO 5 PITCHES PER DAY

And about **60** people said their email is clogged with at least **255** pitches every week!

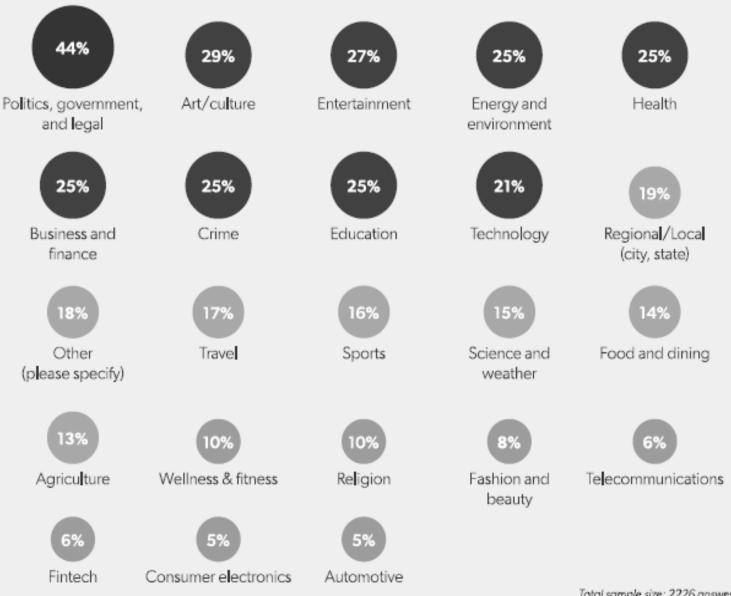
## How many pitches do you receive on an average business day?



Total sample size: 1800 answers

#### SIMILAR TO LAST YEAR, THE AVERAGE **JOURNALIST COVERS** 4 BEATS

#### What industries do you cover? (select all that apply)



Total sample size: 2226 answers



# MEDIA RELATIONS FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS

## IMPORTANT TOUCHSTONES TO RETURN TO

What is my goal?

How will media relations help achieve my public affairs goal?

Media relations is an art, not a science.

#### POWER OF BELTWAY/LOCAL MEDIA

#### **Media targets**

Think beyond national, top-tier media

What are your key audiences reading every day?

Morning newsletters are esp. important

#### **Considerations**

Paywalls

Importance of key message pull-through over brand awareness

Local angles for local outlets









#### THE PITCH: INTEL + IDEAS = CURRENCY

#### How to make the PA pitch newsworthy:

Demonstrate the credibility and expertise of your spokesperson/SME

Offer insider info (what is going on behind the scenes), predictions, POV on a policy/report/event, personal/grassroots perspective to tell the "human story"

Ideal timing is before major development; can also offer to provide a POV immediately following an announcement



## MAKE NEWS VIA OWNED & SOCIAL MEDIA



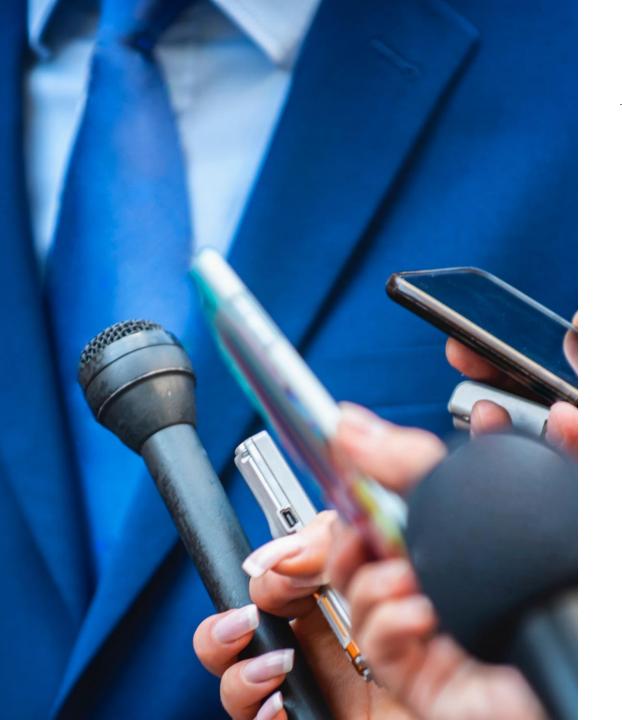
Post statements, news alerts, press releases on owned channels and promote on social, particularly X (Twitter)



Steady drumbeat of content



Stay relevant



#### **HOW TO MEASURE SUCCESS**

- Message pull-through in coverage
- Call to action in coverage
- Influential reporter/publication engagement
- Quote from leader of coalition/organization
- Coalition/organization mention

#### MAKING NEWS IN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

## PROACTIVE: Cultivating intrigue

- Editorial calendar: observance months, events where reporters gather; long-lead opportunities
- Pitching SME sources, deskside briefings and media tours
- Embargoes, exclusives and first breaks
- On-background conversations

### REACTIVE: Align with News

- Responding to media inquiries
- Pitching statements on timely policy developments
- Holding statements

## **OPPORTUNISTIC:**Bylines & Newsjacking

- Op-eds, LTEs (though sometimes reactive)
- Newsjacking
- Creating internal processes to facilitate



# BUILDING REPORTER RELATIONSHIPS

## HOW TO BUILD AND MAINTAIN RELATIONSHIPS



Consistently pitching relevant story ideas and subject matter experts



Making sure reporters have a positive experience with each interview/briefing you secure



Coffees/meet-andgreets, particularly after a reporter switches beats or publications



Social media (especially X)



Professional networks (EWA, NABJ)



Reading their coverage & reaching out to share thoughts on stories you liked



Relationships beget relationships



Events and conferences where media is present









Cloey Callahan @CloeyCallahan

When I'm asked to send over Qs ahead of an interview, it's frustrating. But it's 10x more frustrating when a PR asks for that when THEY pitched the story!

9:08 AM · Sep 6, 2023 · 35.6K Views

### **FAQS**

- The proactive pitch: what do you want to say vs. what are reporters interested in?
- Embargo vs. exclusive/first break?
- On the record vs. off the record vs. on background?
- Pitching a statement or an op-ed?