



Public Affairs Council

EU Decision-Making: *Procedures and Engagement*

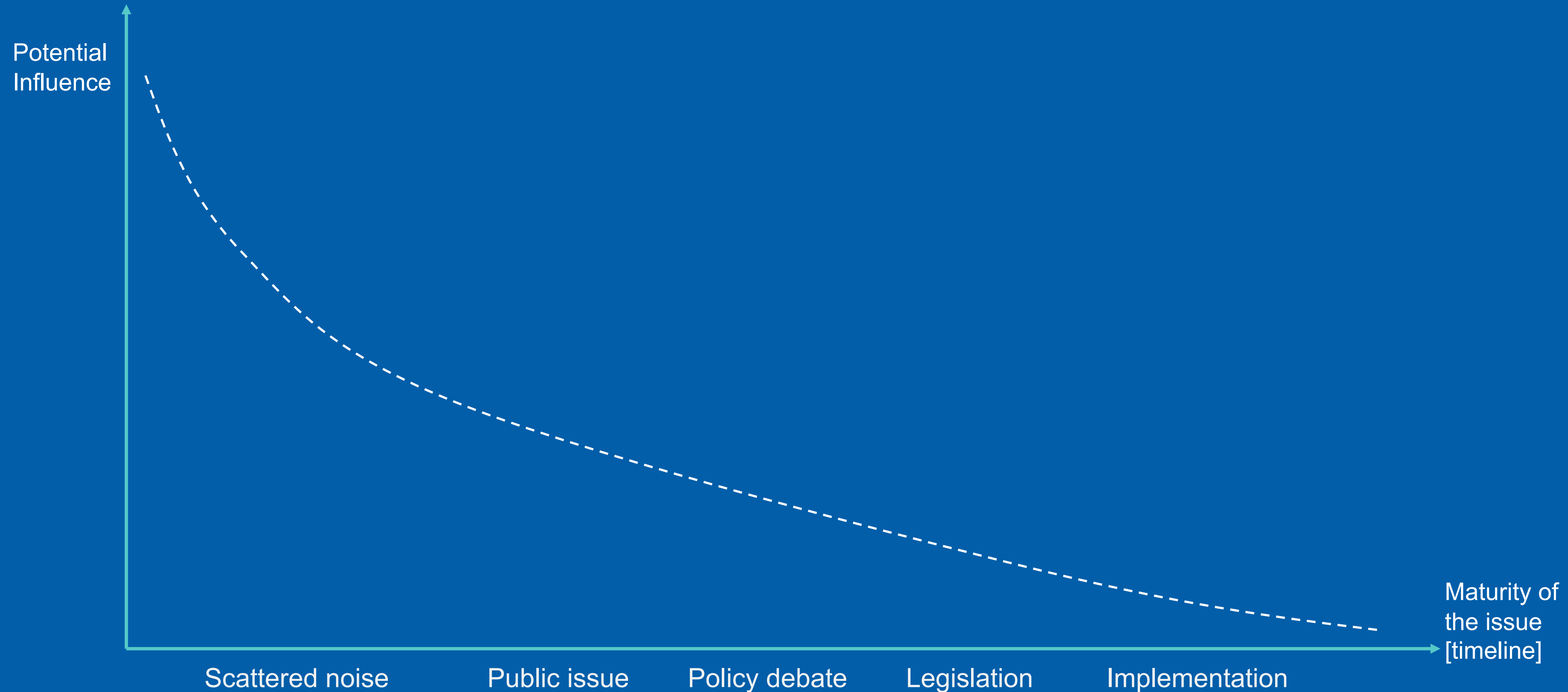
June 20, 2024
Inês Reis Basto
ireis@pac.org
www.pac.org/europe



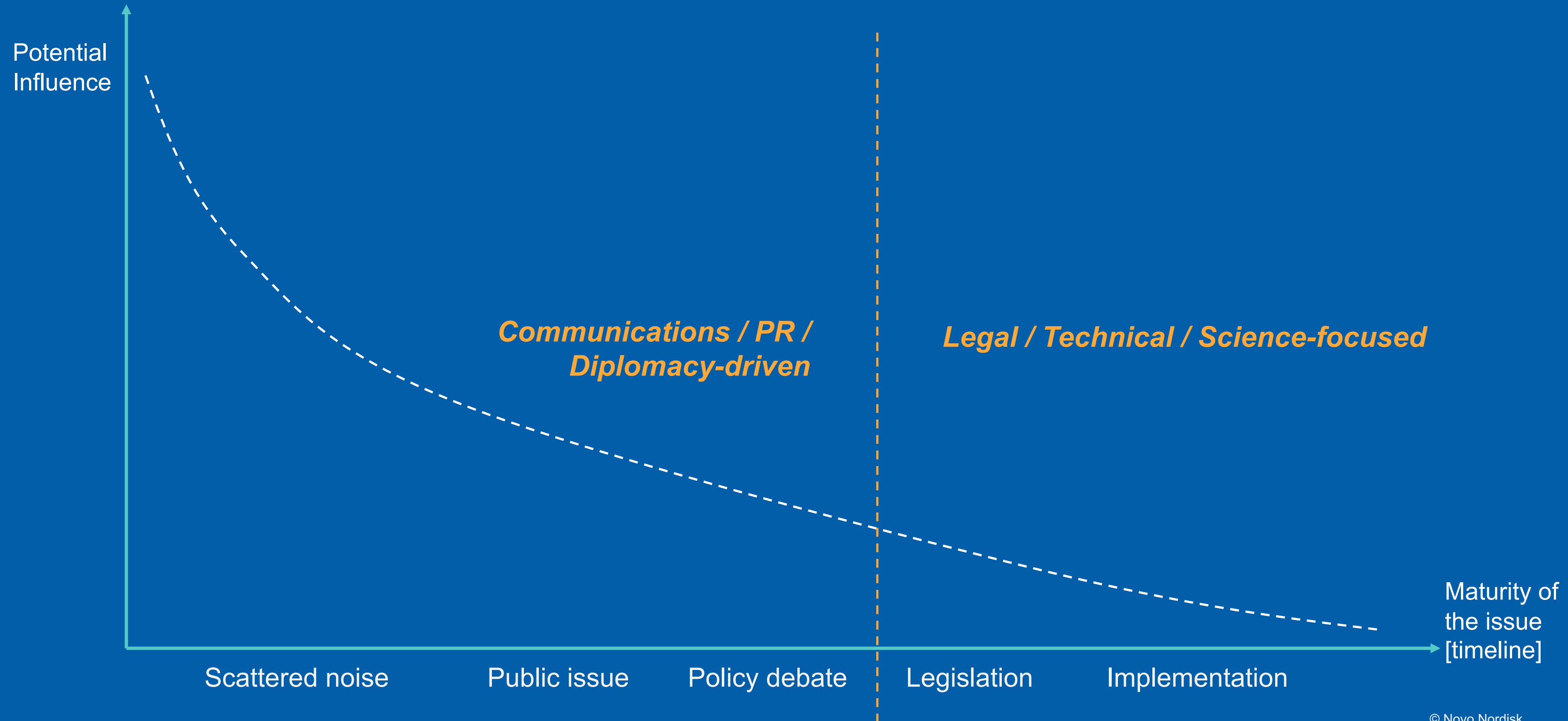
TODAY'S AGENDA

- 📍 **Understanding decision-making processes:**
- 📍 **European Commission, Council and Parliament**
- 📍 **EU elections: Timeline & Impact**
- 📍 **Mapping & engaging with stakeholders**
- 📍 **Tools and resources: how and where to find essential info/intel**
- 📍 **Q&A**

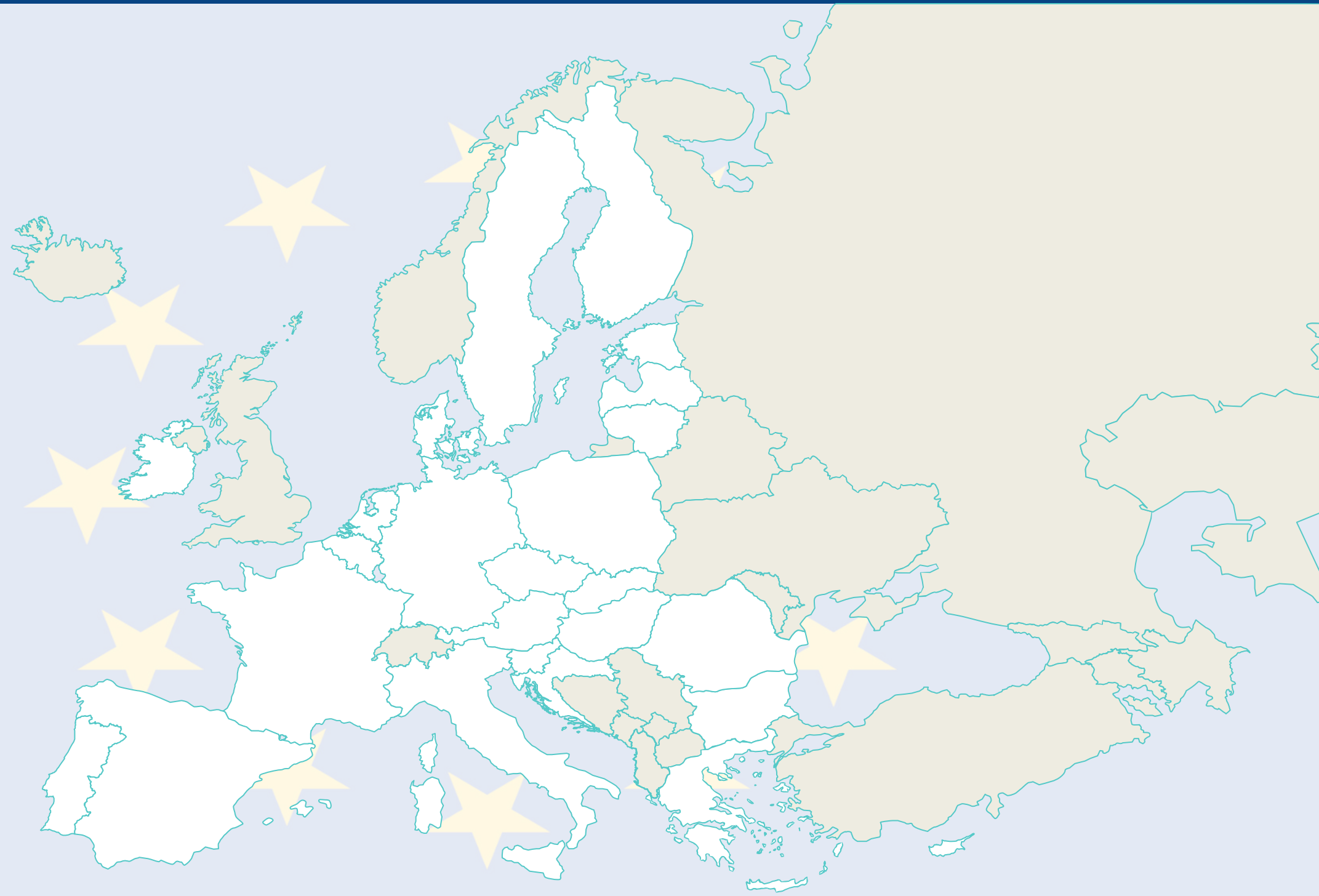
What Can You Achieve... And When



What Can You Achieve... And When

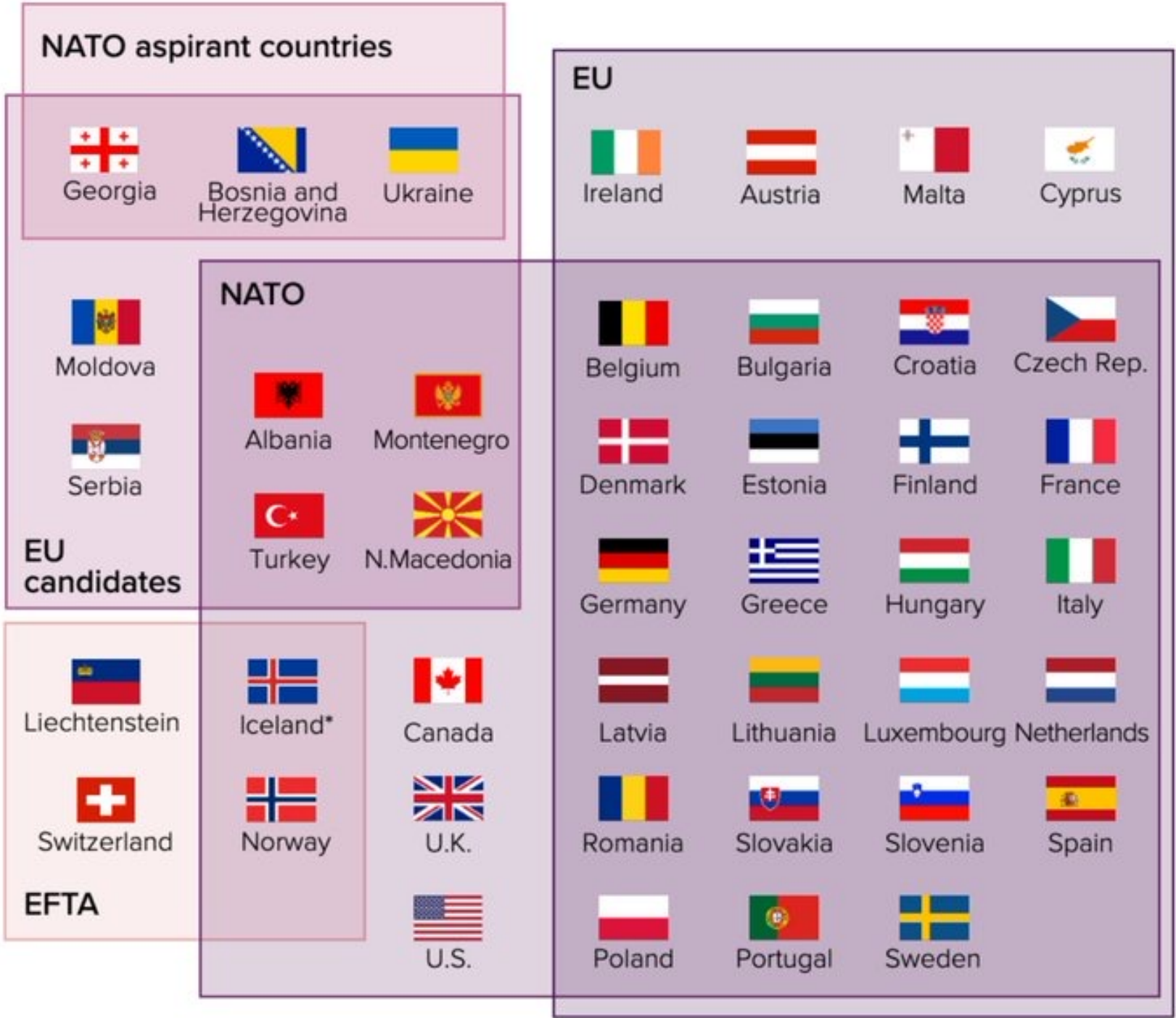


Defining the context – What is “the European level?”



SWEDEN JOINS NATO CLUB

Sweden has officially become the Western military alliance's 32nd member. That leaves only four EU member countries now out of the club — Ireland, Malta, Austria and Cyprus.



*Iceland has not officially withdrawn its EU application, but in 2015 its government requested that "Iceland should not be regarded as a candidate country for EU membership."

SOURCE: POLITICO research, European Union, NATO, EFTA

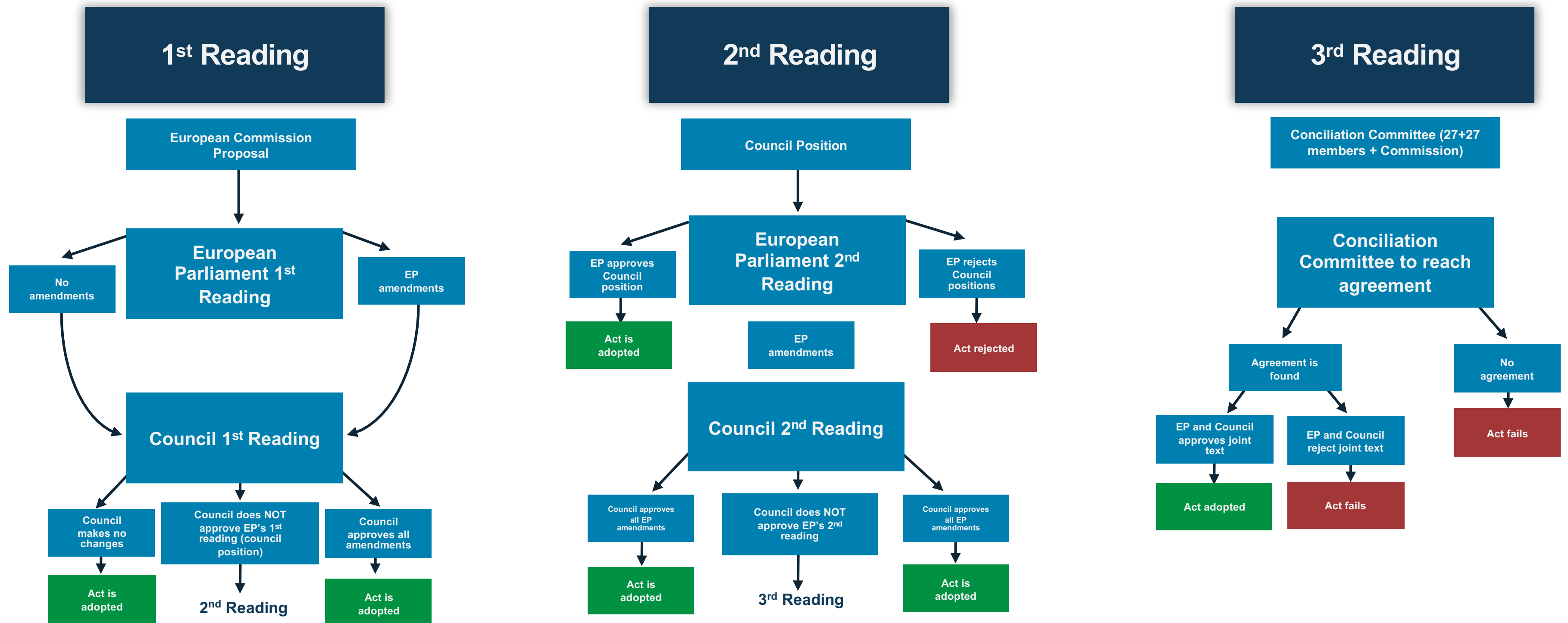
By Arnau Busquets Guàrdia and Lucia Mackenzie

Source: POLITICO, last update March 2024

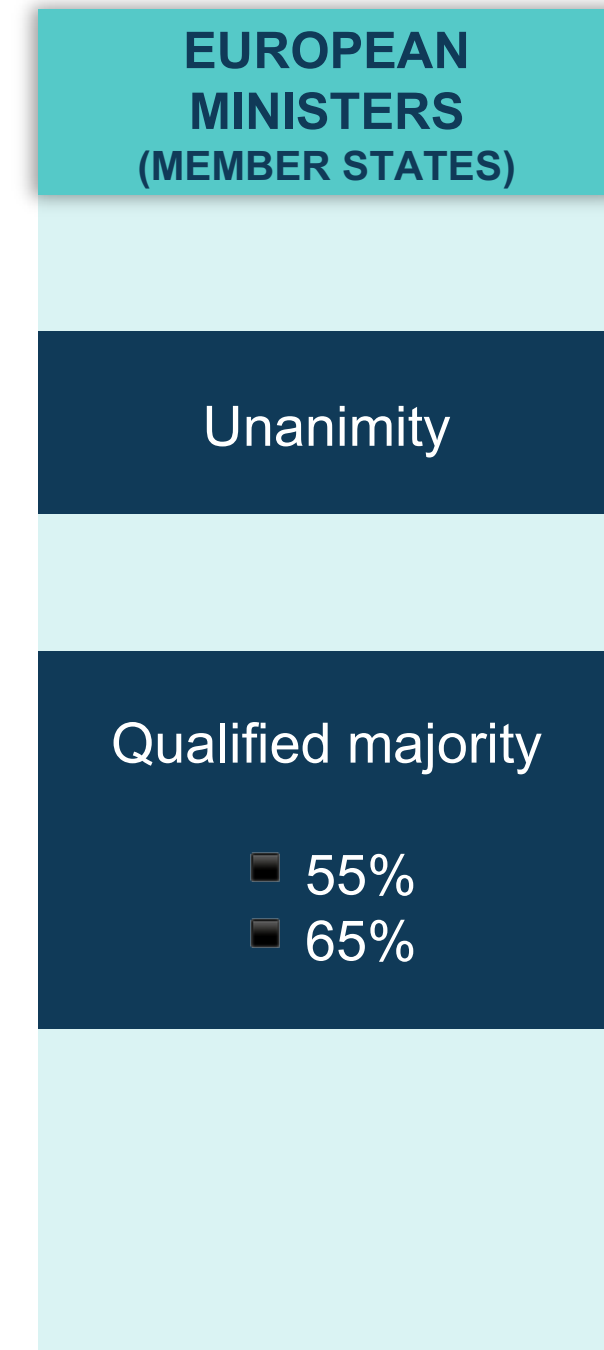
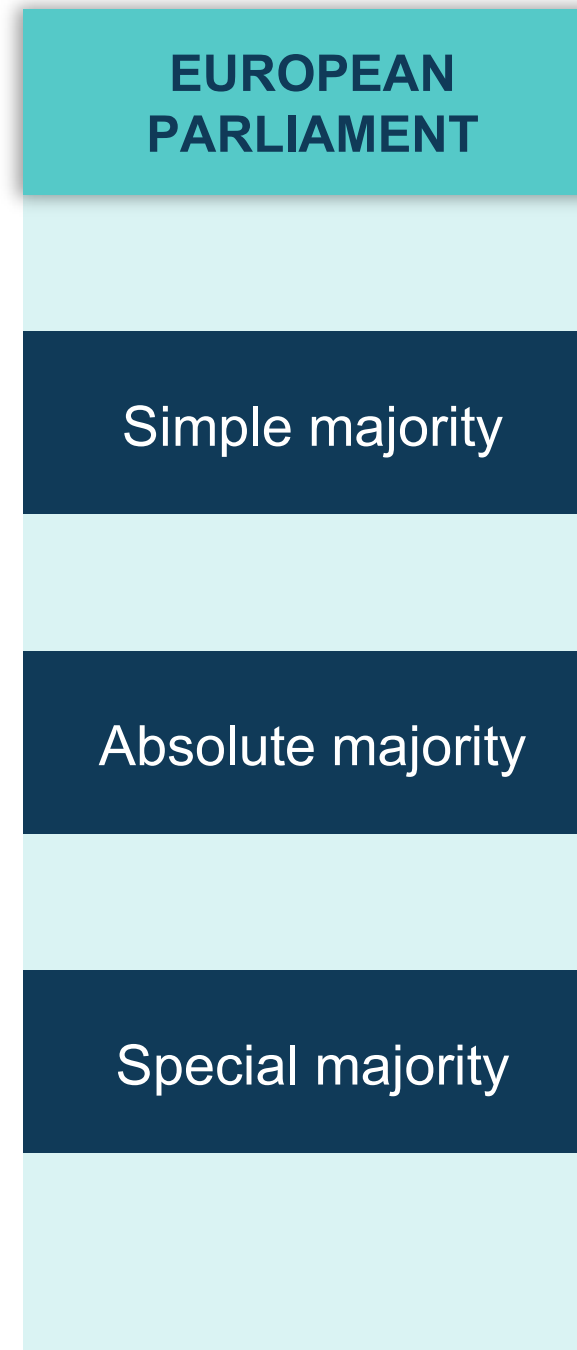
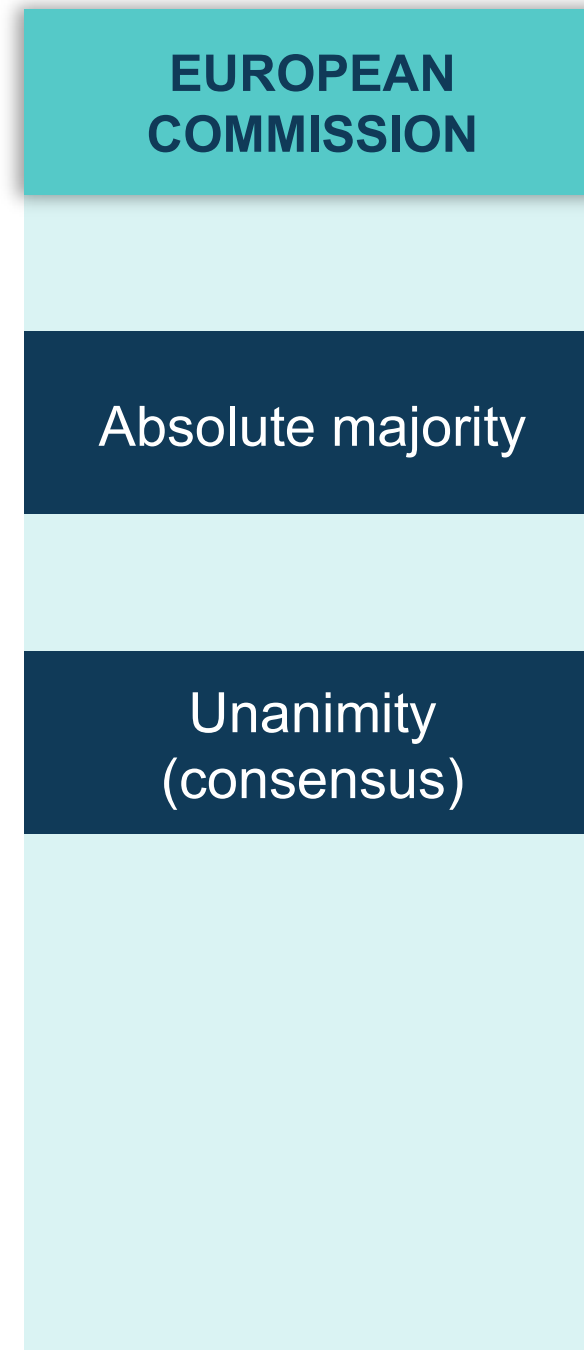




The Ordinary Legislative Procedure



Decision-making Rules in the Institutions



[Home](#) > [The Council of the EU](#) > [Voting system](#)

Voting calculator

Council of the EU

Download the voting calculator also for your mobile device.



> [Download from App Store](#)

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Set the votes for each country

Countries participating	Votes	Reset all to Yes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All countries participating <input type="checkbox"/> Only Eurozone countries participating		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Austria 1.98% of population	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Belgium 2.56% of population	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bulgaria 1.56% of population	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Croatia 0.91% of population	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cyprus 0.20% of population	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Czech Republic 2.35% of population	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Denmark 1.30% of population	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Estonia 0.30% of population	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Finland 1.22% of population	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

Choose the voting rule

Voting rule

Qualified majority

Voting result



Final result

Approved

[Download results as pdf](#)

27

member states

Minimum "Yes" required for adoption: (55%) 15

27

Yes

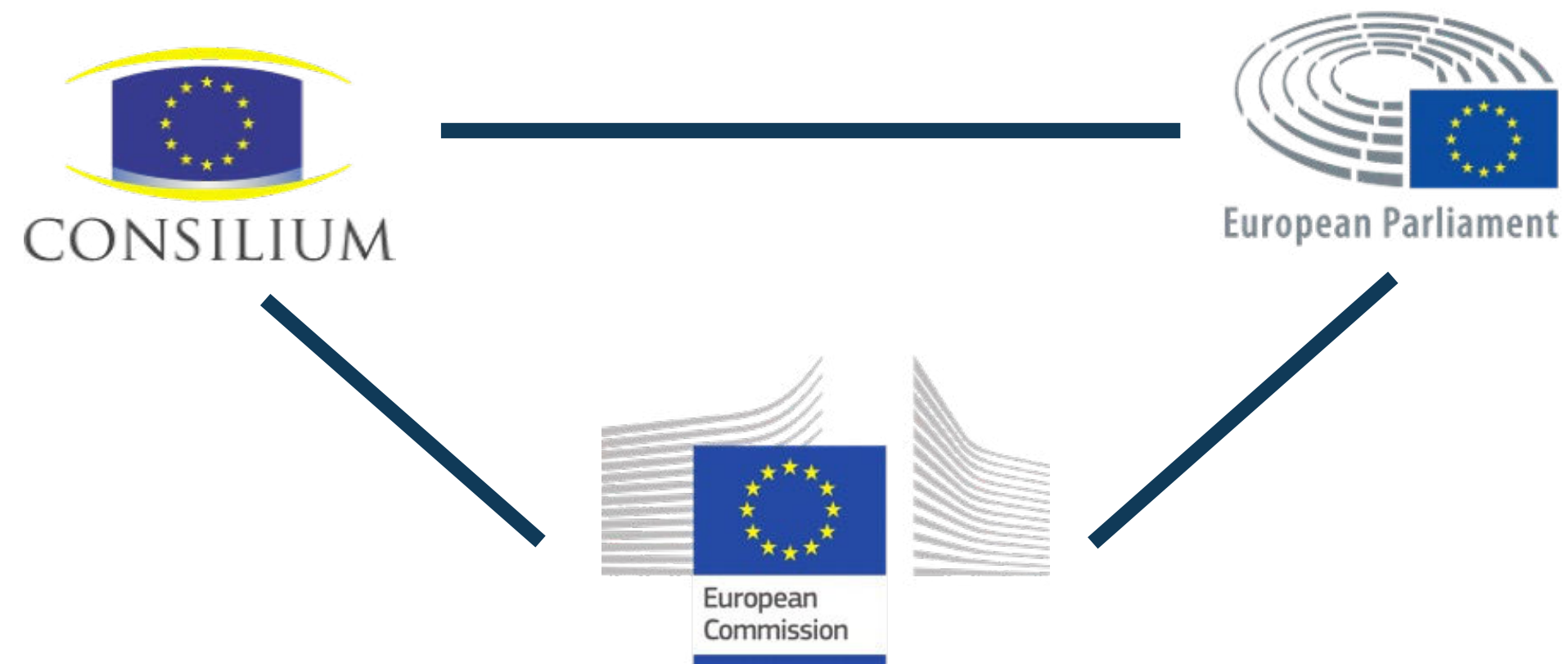
0

No

0

Abstain

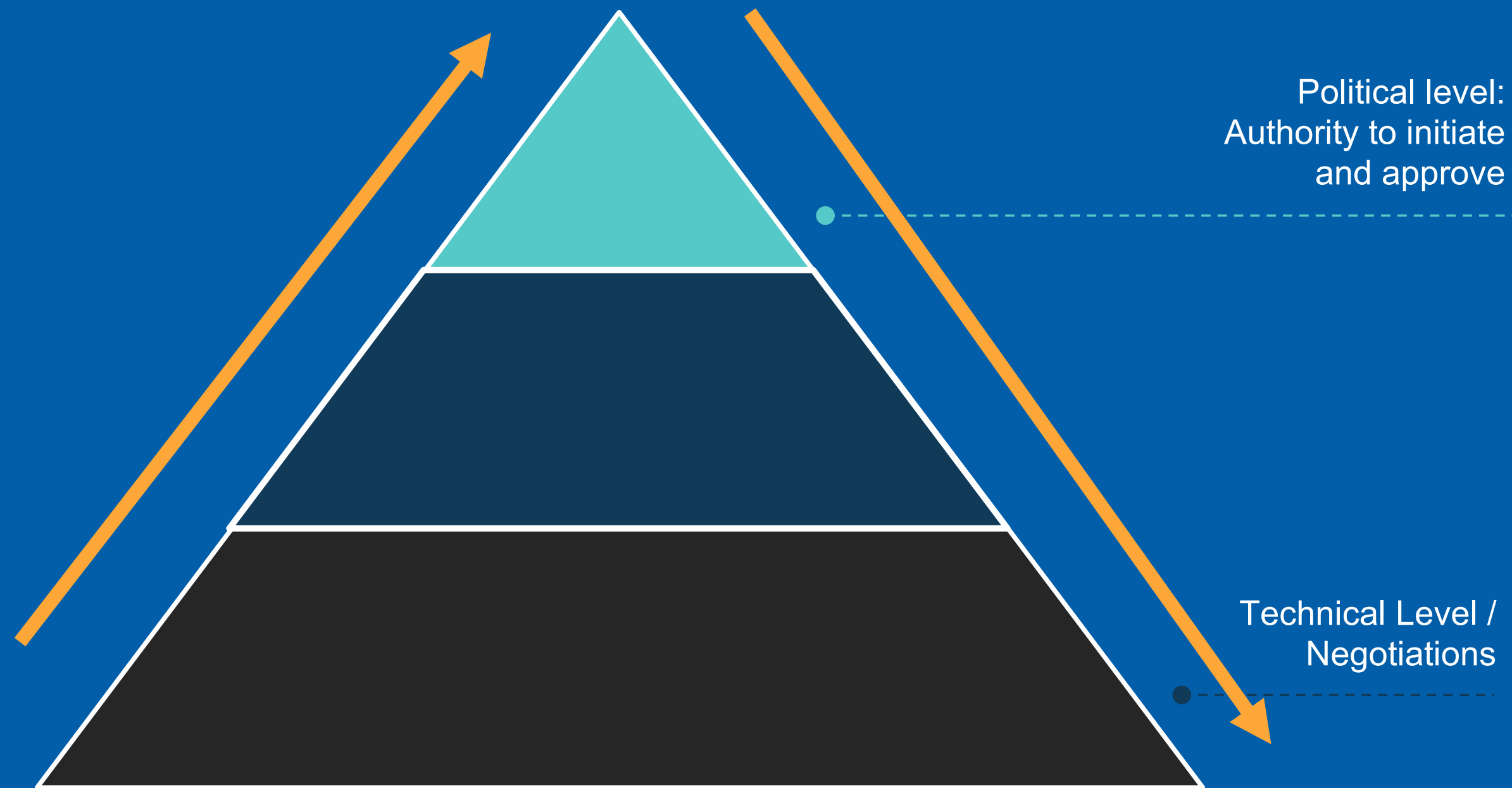
Decision-making in the Institutions



AGENCIES (INC. ESAs)

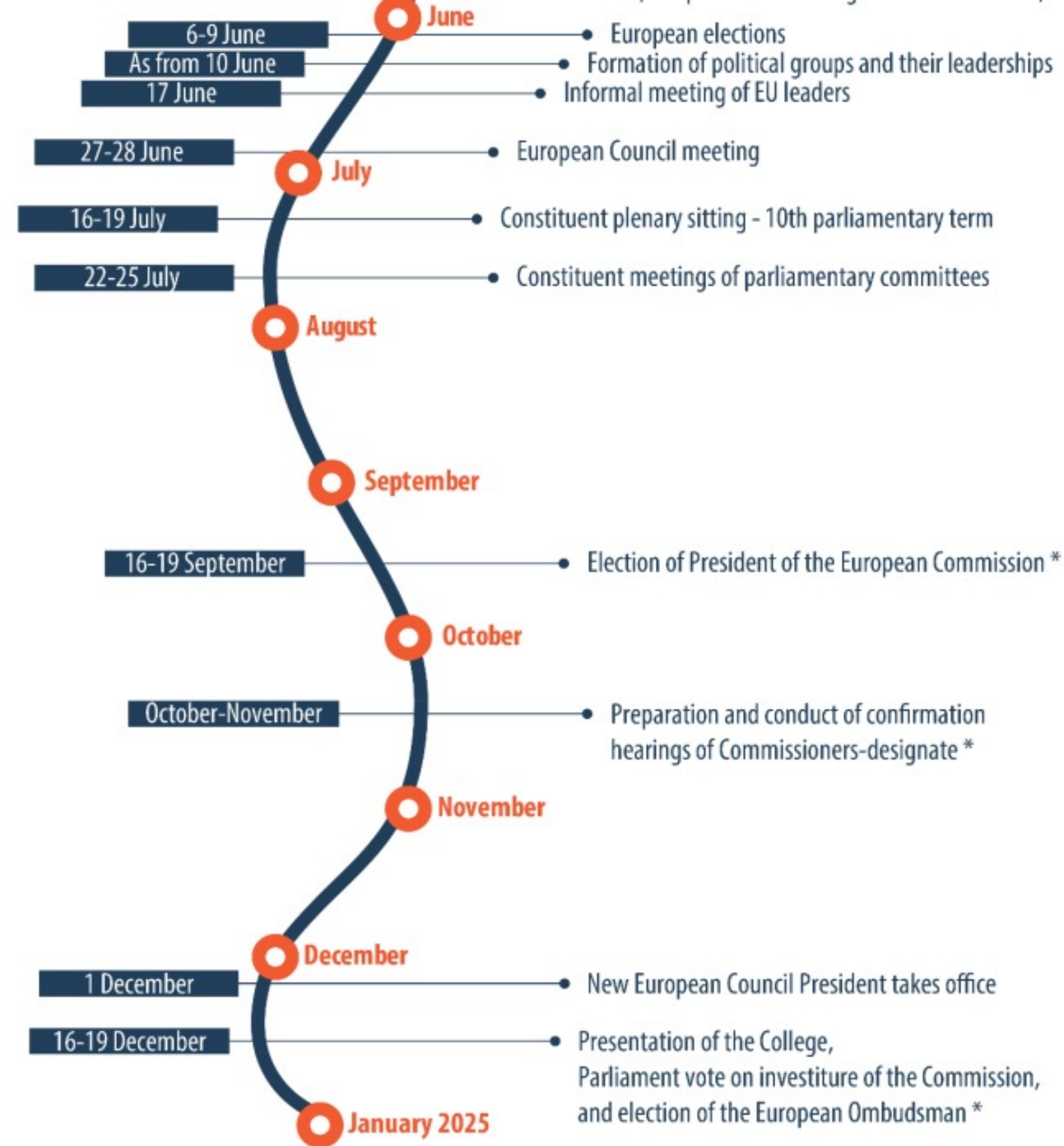
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
European Medicines Agency (EMA)
European Banking Authority
European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority
European Securities and Markets Authority
European Systemic Risk Board

Policy-Making in the Institutions



The EU Elections:

*New Parliament,
New Commission,
New Council*



* These dates concerning the installation of the new European Commission represent the scenario currently considered most likely, but a different timetable could unfold, depending on the political situation after the elections. In particular, the timings will depend on decisions of the Conference of Presidents in the new Parliament.

What Influences the Commission to Initiate Legislation?

TECHNICAL ACTORS

- Input from scientific and advisory committees
- Expert Groups
- Agencies

Important: check the relevant institutional stakeholders to your sector!

POLITICAL ACTORS

- European Parliament
- Member States in the Council
- European Citizens' Initiative: 1 million citizens from at least 7 Member States

PUBLIC ACTORS

- Public Consultations
- Stakeholder Consultations
- Member States Engagement
- Media
- "Real Life", Political Events

The Commission Work Programme



EN English

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Home > Publications > 2021 Commission work programme – key documents

2021 Commission work programme – key documents

Part of collections: Commission work programme
First published on 19 October 2020
Author Secretariat-General

Files



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2021 Commission work programme – publication
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2021 Commission work programme explained - factsheet
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No.	Policy objective	Initiatives
A European Green Deal		
1.	Zero pollution package	a) Revision of Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Article 114 TFEU, Q2 2022) b) Integrated water management – revised lists of surface and groundwater pollutants (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Article 192 TFEU, Q3 2021) c) Revision of EU ambient air quality legislation (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Article 192 TFEU, Q3 2022)
2.	Climate measures package	a) Review of EU rules on fluorinated greenhouse gases (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Article 192(1) TFEU, Q2 2022) b) EU framework for harmonised measurement of transport and logistics emissions (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Articles 91 and 100(2) TFEU, Q4 2022) c) Review of the CO2 emission standards for heavy-duty vehicles (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Article 192(1) TFEU, Q4 2022) d) Carbon removal certification (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Article 192(1) TFEU, Q4 2022)
3.	Circular economy	Initiative on the right to repair (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Q3 2022)
4.	Plastics package	a) Policy framework for bio-based, biodegradable and compostable plastics (non-legislative, Q2 2022) b) Restriction on microplastics (non-legislative, Q4 2022) c) Measures to reduce the release of microplastics in the environment (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Article 114 TFEU, Q4 2022)
5.	Biodiversity and Farm to fork	Sustainable use of pesticides – revision of the EU rules (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Article 192(1) TFEU, Q1 2022)
A Europe Fit for the Digital Age		
6.	Cyber resilience	European cyber resilience act (legislative, incl. impact assessment, Q3 2022)
7.	Semi-conductors	European chips act (legislative or non-legislative, Q2 2022)
8.	Security and defence	Roadmap on security and defence technologies (non-legislative, Q1 2022)



European Commission 2019

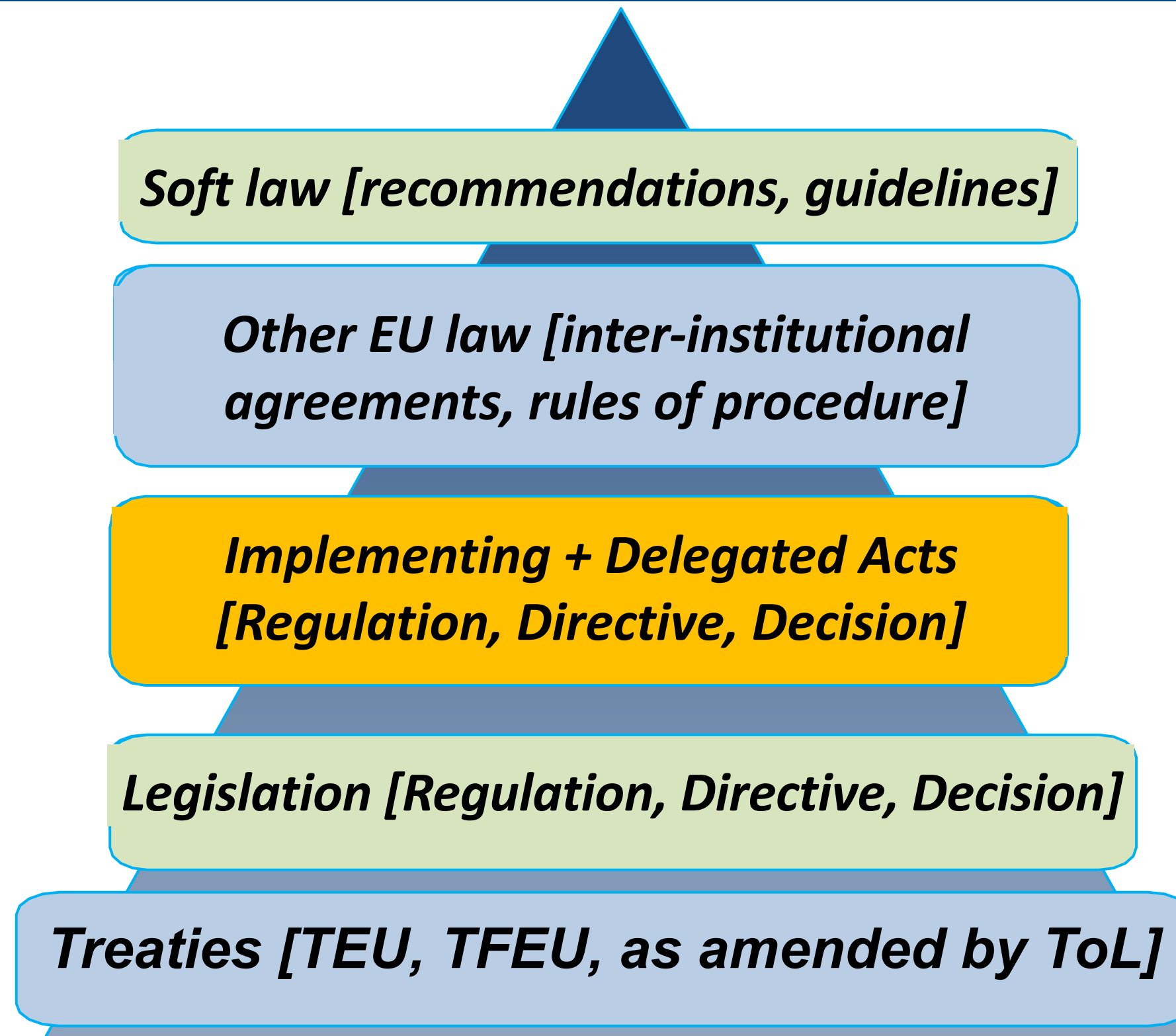
Allocation of responsibilities and supporting services¹

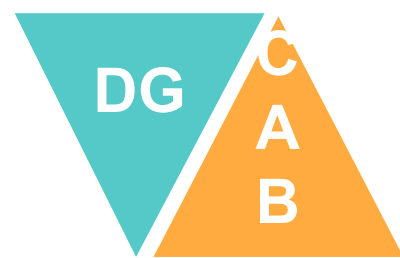
Responsibilities	Names	Services
<i>President of the Commission</i>	Ursula von der Leyen	Secretariat-General (SG) Legal Service (LS) DG Communication (COMM), including the Spokespersons' Service (SPP) I.D.E.A.
<i>The European Green Deal Climate Action Policy</i>	Frans Timmermans	Secretariat-General for the Executive Vice-President coordination role DG Climate Action (DG CLIMA) for the Commissioner's role
<i>A Europe fit for the Digital Age Competition</i>	Margrethe Vestager	Secretariat-General for the Executive Vice-President coordination role DG Competition (DG COMP) for the Commissioner's role <u>Changes for DG COMP:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Unit AGRI.I.2 (State Aid) moves from DG AGRI to DG COMP - The relevant part of Unit MARE.E.4 (Legal Affairs), dealing with state aid, moves from DG MARE to DG COMP
<i>An Economy that Works for People Financial Services</i>	Valdis Dombrovskis	Secretariat-General for the Executive Vice-President coordination role DG Financial Stability, Financial Services and Capital Markets Union (DG FISMA) for the Commissioner's role. <u>Changes for DG FISMA:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Unit JUST.B.3 (Financial Crime) dealing with anti-money laundering moves from DG JUST to DG FISMA - The part of Unit FPI.5 dealing with sanctions moves from FPI to DG FISMA <u>Responsible for relations with:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - European Banking Authority (EBA) - European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority (EIOPA) - European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) - European Systemic Risk Board (ESRB) - Single Resolution Board (SRB)



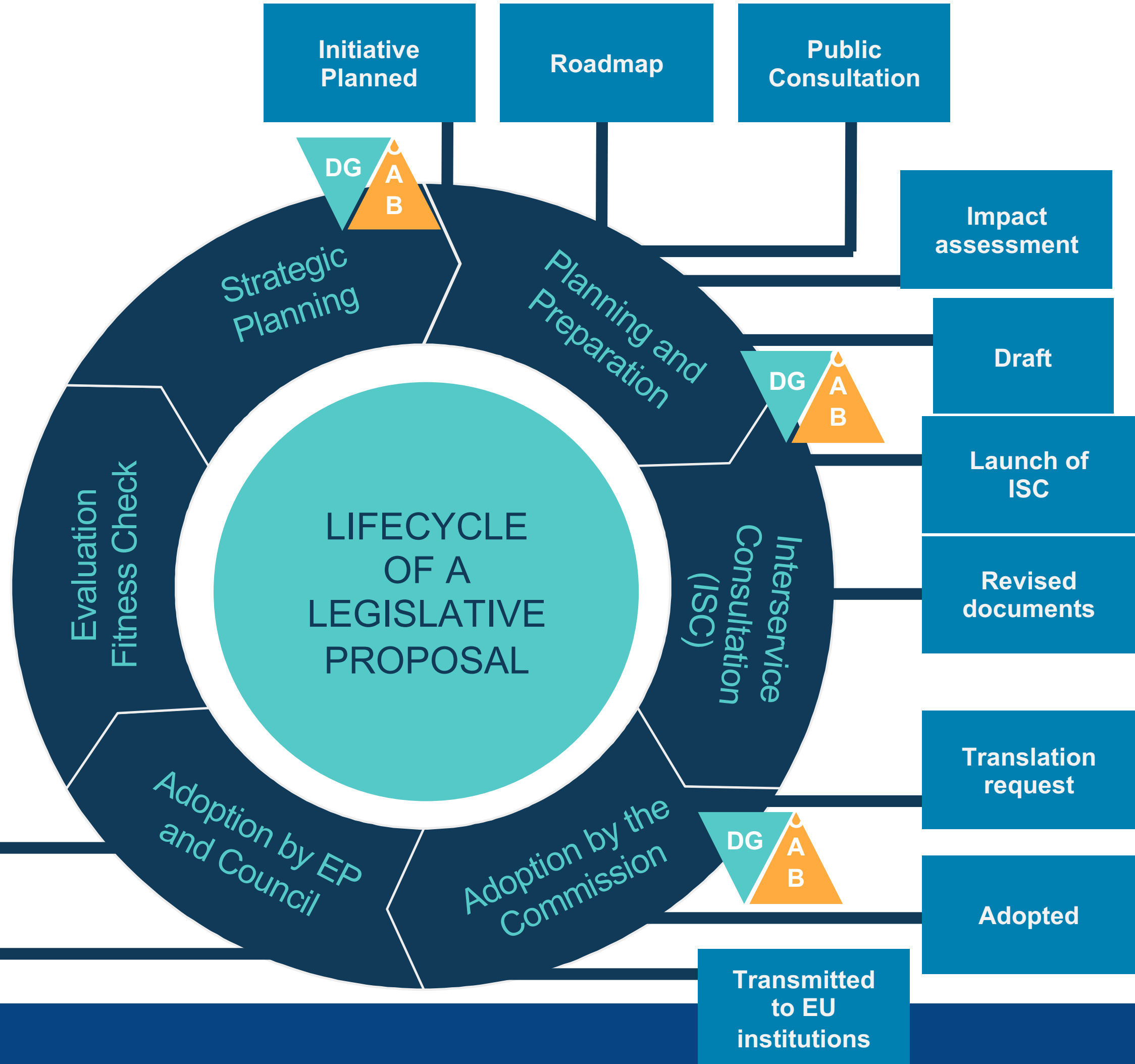
D DEPUTY TO THE DIRECTOR
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT
HEAD OF UNIT
DEPUTY HEAD OF UNIT

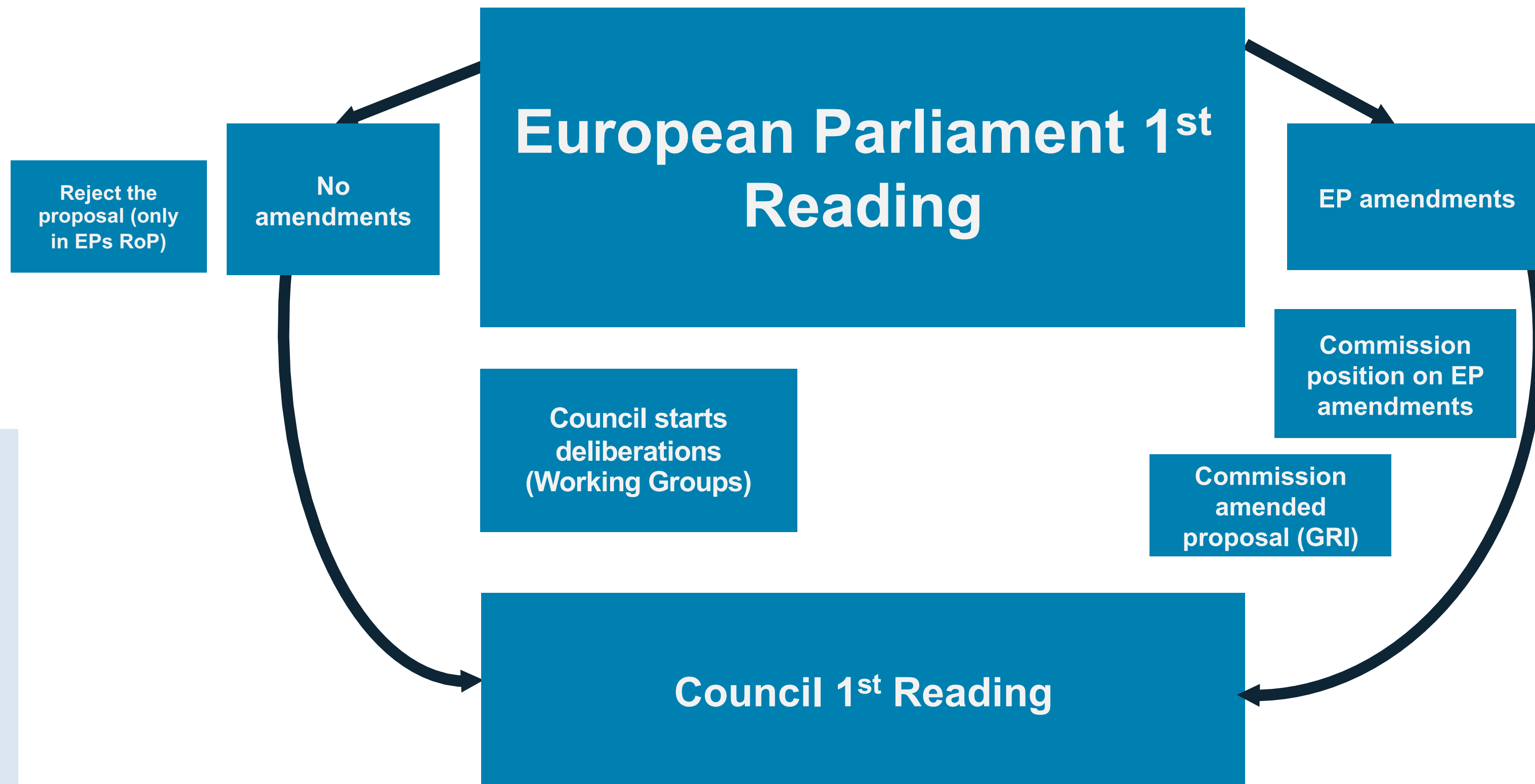
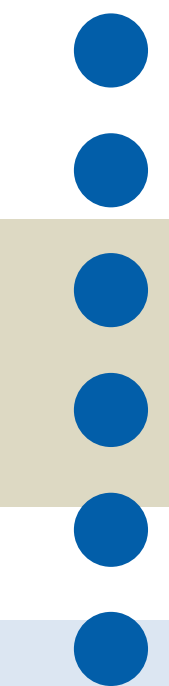
Hierarchy of EU Legislation





Prior agreement by the responsible Director-General & Cabinet(s)



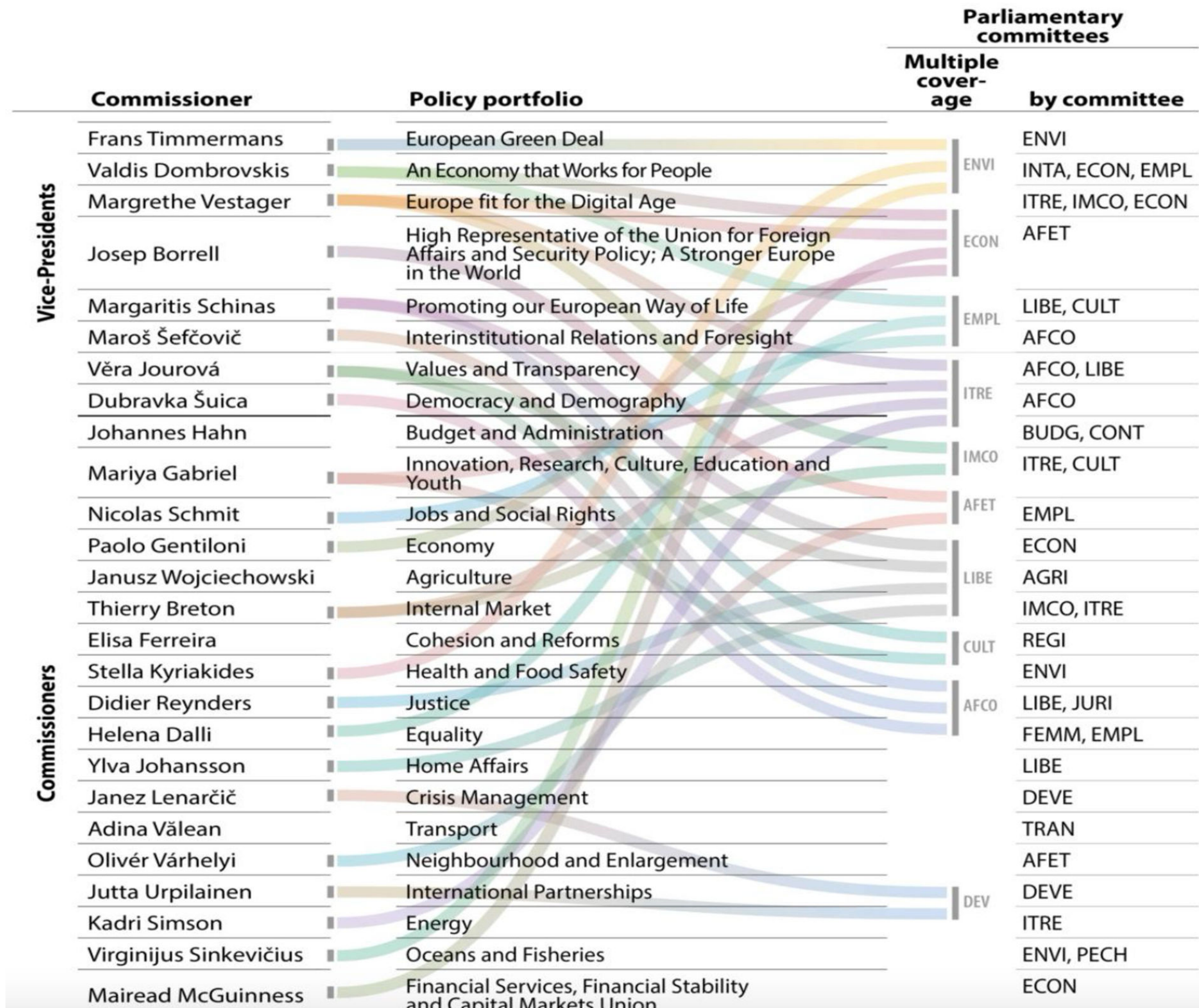


A Growing Parliament: from 706 to 720 MEPs

Source: European Parliament, 2004



Commissioners' relationships with EP Committees



Green Deal – The Coordinators

logos **earn trust.
make change.**



European Parliament

1 February 2020 – H1 2024

David Sassoli



Lorenzo Mannelli
Head of Cabinet

Klaus Welle
Secretary General

"I want the European Green Deal to become Europe's hallmark. At the heart of it is our commitment to becoming the world's first climate-neutral continent. It is also a long-term economic imperative: those who act first and fastest will be the ones who grasp the opportunities from the ecological transition. I want Europe to be the front-runner. I want Europe to be the exporter of knowledge, technologies and best practice."

— Ursula von der Leyen
President of the European Commission

Chairs and Vice-Chairs

Political Group Coordinators

ENVI
Committee on the Environment, Public Health and Food Safety



Pacal Canfin
Chair



Dan-Ștefan Motreanu
Vice-Chair



Bas Eickhout
Vice-Chair



César Luena
Vice-Chair



Anja Hazekamp
Vice-Chair



Peter Liese
Coordinator



Bas Eickhout
Coordinator



Jytte Guteland
Coordinator



Alexandr Vondra
Coordinator



Nils Torvalds
Coordinator



Silvia Modig
Coordinator



Silvia Sardone
Coordinator

ITRE
Committee on Industry, Research and Energy



Cristian Bușoi
Chair



Patrizia Toia
Vice-Chair



Morten Petersen
Vice-Chair



Lina Gálvez Muñoz
Vice-Chair



Zdzisław Krasnodębski
Vice-Chair



Christian Ehler
Coordinator



Ville Niinistö
Coordinator



Dan Nica
Coordinator



Zdzisław Krasnodębski
Coordinator



Martina Dlabajová
Coordinator

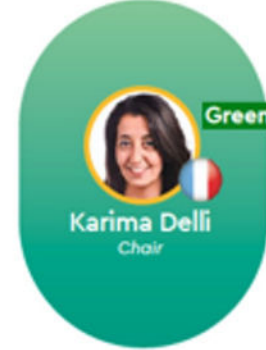


Marisa Matias
Coordinator



Paolo Borchia
Coordinator

TRAN
Committee on Transport and Tourism



Karima Delli
Chair



Sven Schulze
Vice-Chair



Andris Ameriks
Vice-Chair



István Ujhelyi
Vice-Chair



Jan-Christoph Oetjen
Vice-Chair



Marian-Jean Marinescu
Coordinator



Ciarán Cuffe
Coordinator



Johan Danielsson
Coordinator



Roberts Zile
Coordinator



José Ramón Bauzá Díaz
Coordinator

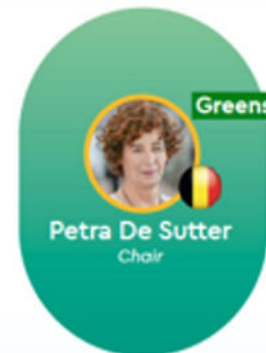


Elena Kountoura
Coordinator



Roman Haider
Coordinator

IMCO
Committee on the Internal Market and Consumer Protection



Petra De Sutter
Chair



Róza Thun und Hohenstein
Vice-Chair



Maria Manuel Leitão Marques
Vice-Chair



Maria Grapini
Vice-Chair



Pierre Karleskind
Vice-Chair



Andreas Schwab
Coordinator



Marcel Kolaja
Coordinator



Christel Schaldemose
Coordinator



Adam Bielan
Coordinator



Dita Charanzová
Coordinator



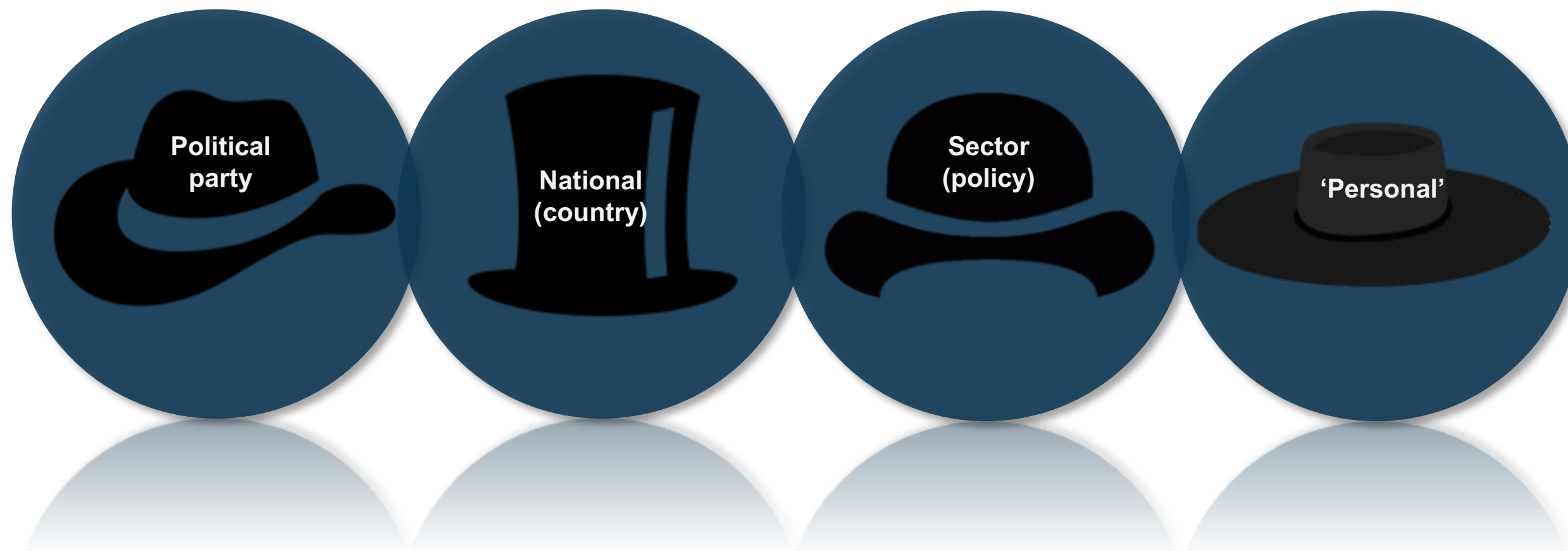
Kateřina Konečná
Coordinator



Virginie Joron
Coordinator

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4 “Hats” of an MEP





Filter by topic

☒ Consumer protection

[+ See all topics](#)

Working parties by Council configuration

- ☐ Agriculture and Fisheries Council
- ☐ Competitiveness Council
- ☐ Economic and Financial Affairs Council
- ☐ Education, Youth, Culture and Sports Council
- ☐ Employment, Social Policy, Health and Consumer Affairs Council

[+ See all Council configurations](#)

Council preparatory bodies

- [Ad Hoc Working Party on Genetically Modified Organisms \(GMO\)](#)
- [Coreper I](#)
- [Working Party of Chief Veterinary Officers](#)
- [Working Party of Veterinary Experts](#)
- [Working Party on Agricultural Questions](#)
- [Working Party on Consumer Protection and Information](#)
- [Working Party on Foodstuff Quality](#)
- [Working Party on Foodstuffs](#)
- [Working Party on Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices](#)
- [Working Party on Technical Harmonisation](#)

COVID-19: This page is constantly updated to reflect the latest changes to the calendar of summits, ministerial meetings and video conferences.

The list of meetings of the Council preparatory bodies is included in the following document:

The Council is supported by the Committee of Permanent Representatives of the Governments of the Member States to the European Union (**Coreper**) and more than **150 highly specialised working parties and committees**, known as the 'Council preparatory bodies'.

The preparatory bodies can be divided into two main categories:

VISUALIZING YOUR KEY STAKEHOLDERS



- Presidency [chair of WG]
- Or: COREPER chair
- Council Secretariat [unit + LS + CoD unit]



- Rapporteur
- Shadow rapporteurs [or staff from political groups]
- EP Secretariat



- HoU or Director in charge
- SecGen
- Legal Service



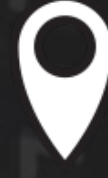
TODAY'S RESOURCES



[Voting Calculator of the Council of the EU](#)



[EU Legislative Observatory](#)



[European Agencies and other EU bodies](#)



[European Register of delegated and implementing acts](#)



[EU Public Register of Documents](#)



[Register of European Commission Documents](#)



[EU Transparency Page](#)



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QUESTIONS?



LET'S CONNECT!

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