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- The European Union and you
- Who decides what in the EU?
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How is the EU improving our lives?



Free movement of people



Healthcare abroad



No roaming charges



Strict standards for safe and healthy food



Common charger



Strong toy safety rules





Who decides what in the EU?



The EU and its Member States

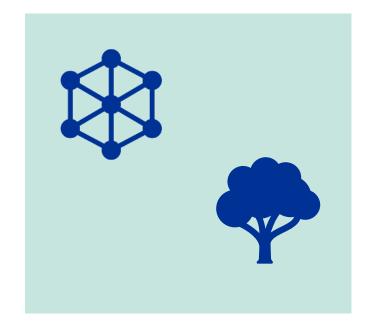
Exactly who makes the laws?

EXCLUSIVE (EU)

e.g. trade, competition

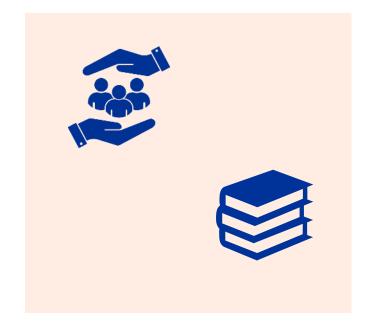


SHARED
(EU and Member States)
e.g. single market, environment



SUPPORTING
(Member States with support

(Member States with support of EU) e.g. defence/civil protection, education





Main EU Institutions



European Commission



Represents the common interests of the EU



European Parliament



Represents the citizens



Council of the **European Union**



Represents the governments of the EU Member States







The work of the European Commission





The four roles of the European Commission

1. Right of initiative

2. Policy and budget implementation

3. Guardian of the Treaties

4. Represents the EU internationally



Right of initiative

Proposing new laws and policies

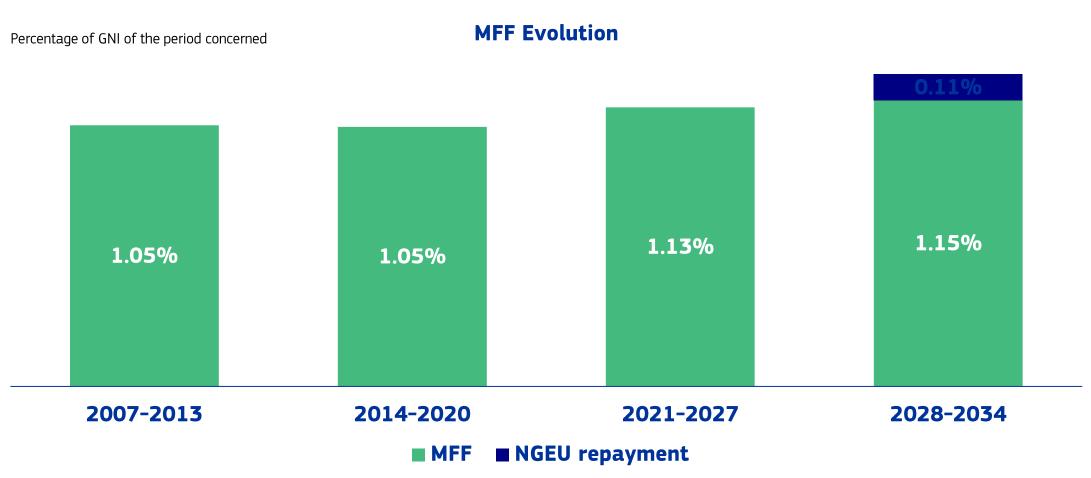








An ambitious EU budget for an ambitious Europe



Commitment appropriations are based of adopted Multiannual Financial Frameworks (including European Union Solidarity Fund and European Aid Reserve. Gloss National Income amounts are based on the first Technical Adjustments of the respective Multiannual Financial Framework.



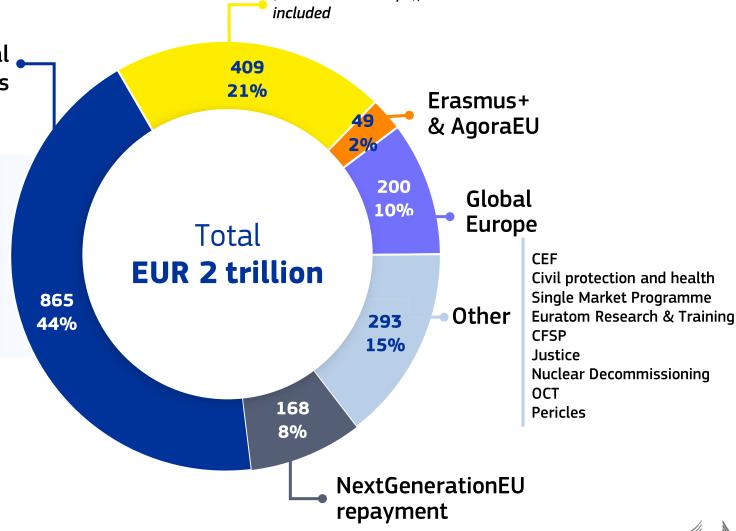
An ambitious budget

European Competitiveness Fund

(incl. Horizon Europe), Innovation Fund 41bn not included

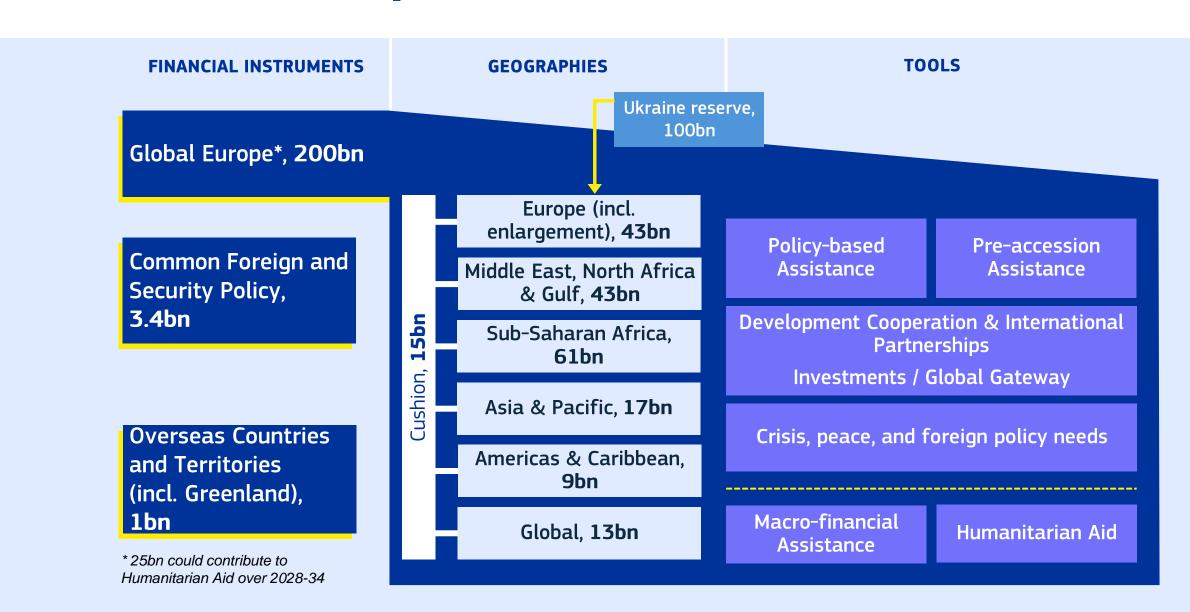


- From 52 to **16 programmes**
- **Simpler** for beneficiaries
- **Results** oriented
- More **agile**





Global Europe



Policy and budget implementation

EU budget

Where does it come from?

- National contributions
- Custom duties
- Value-added tax
- Non-recycled plastic packaging waste contribution
- Fines imposed when businesses fail to comply with EU rules

Where does it go?

The EU's 2021-2027 long-term budget	Amounts in € billion
Cohesion, Resilience and Values	426.7 (+776.5 from NGEU)
Natural Resources and Environment	401 (+18.9 from NGEU)
Single Market, Innovation and Digital	149.5 (+11.5 from NGEU)
Neighbourhood and the World	110.6
European Public Administration	82.5
Migration and Border Management	25.7
Security and Defence	14.9
Total budget	2 018 billion



Policy and budget implementation

EU programmes and funds

2021-2027 long-term budget and NextGenerationEU













Just Transition Fund

Erasmus+

EU4Health

Sustainable Development

Horizon Europe

European Agricultural Guarantee Fund

Citizens, Equality, Rights and Values

European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development

Recovery and Resilience Facility

Creative Europe

European Defence Fund

Space Programme

InvestEU

Connecting Europe Facility

European Regional Development Fund

European Social Fund+

Cohesion Fund



Thank you



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Slide 6: photos 1, 3, 4 and 6, source: unsplash.com;

Slide 12: aerial map, source: earth.google.com;

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Slide 21: photo 1, source: stock.adobe.com.