## Career Development in International Public Affairs

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### Today's Agenda

- Stay or Go?
- Internal Considerations to Move Up
  Think like your boss
  - Messages that resonate
  - Self-reflection and improvement
- External Considerations to Move On
  - Headhunters
  - Skills, thought leadership & branding
- Not Currently in International?





#### Stay or Go?

- Culture fit
- Relationship with boss
- Advancement opportunities
- Passion for job

#### So you want to try to move up.....





#### Think Like Your Boss

#### #1 = strategic thinking

- Think higher
  - Outside your scope; benefits for entire organization; truly understanding the business
- Think broader
  - Economic impacts, tech shifts, competition
- Think long term
  - Future of business or industry; what are we facing 5 years out and how can we prepare now for that reality; trendspotting



### **Other Boss Considerations**

- What motivates them?
- Know their personal goals; help them achieve them; make them look good; make their job easier
- Trust: if you can't be trusted on small things, how can you be trusted on big?
- "Go-to team player"
- Mix of strategic advisor and doer
- Balance not often saying no, not a "yes man/woman"

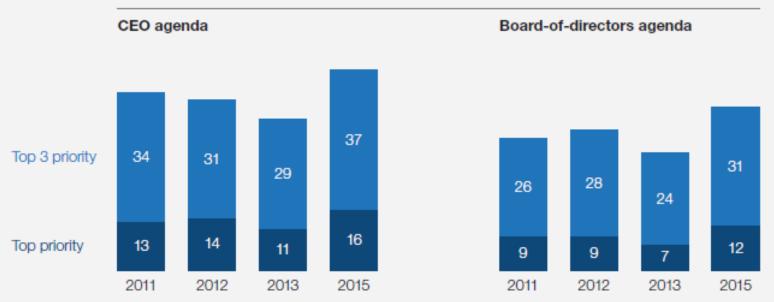


#### Knowing and Understanding the Business is Everything...



#### Exhibit 1 External affairs is a rising priority for both CEOs and boards.

% of respondents<sup>1</sup>



Where external affairs falls on leaders' agendas<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Respondents who answered "top 10 priority," "not a top priority," "not on the agenda," or "don't know" are not shown. <sup>2</sup>In 2011, n = 1,396; in 2012, n = 3,525; in 2013, n = 2,186; and in 2015, n = 1,334. In the 2009 survey, these questions were not asked.

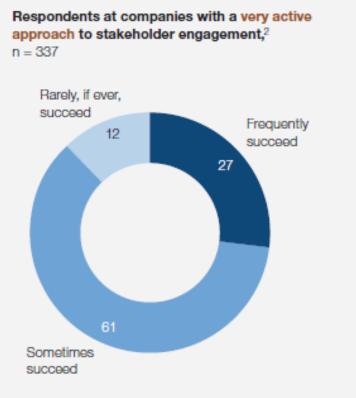
McKinsey, How to reinvent the external-affairs function, 2016

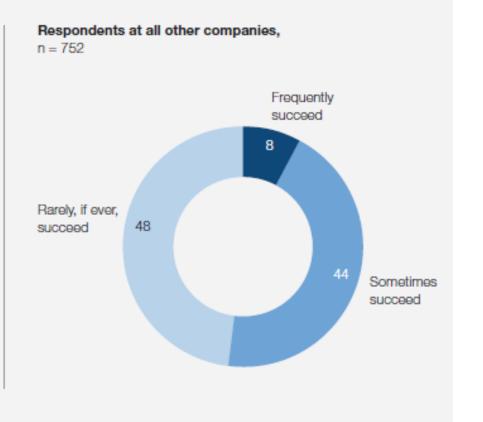


Exhibit 5 Companies that take an active approach to stakeholder engagement report higher rates of overall success at external affairs.

% of respondents

Companies' success at shaping government policy and/or regulatory decisions that could affect their business environments<sup>1</sup>





<sup>1</sup>Respondents who answered "don't know/not applicable" about their companies' success are not shown.

<sup>2</sup> Specifically, engagement of governments and regulators in the past 12 months.

McKinsey, How to reinvent the external-affairs function, 2016

#### Messages that Resonate

- Business acumen; ROI
- Solutions orientation
  - Don't just share problems; here are 3 possible solutions
- Relationships are a mix of internal/external stakeholders
- Self-fulfilling prophecy; show leadership
  Let boss know about NP leadership roles
  Volunteer to lead internal working groups



### Self-Reflection & Improvement

- Ask where do you see me? How to get there?
- How do you take feedback?
- Commit to a continuous improvement cycle
- Seek mentors for honest feedback inside and outside the organization
- Take proactive initiative to improve and grow
- Growth comes from "stretch"
  - Always have something scary on your calendar



## Skills Needing Improvement in International PA

- Public speaking
- Facilitation
- Negotiation
- Business writing
- Networking
- Gravitas
- Budgeting
- Overall business acumen

- Research, analysis & synthesis
- Coaching and managing others
- Goal orientation
- Ability to innovate within the function
- Cultural understanding



# Moving On



### Time to Go: Moving On

#### Headhunters

- \$175k+
- Cold calls don't usually work; connections

#### • Resume

- Focus on outcomes
- Move the dial on issues, reputation, financials
- Clear metrics and show ROI
- Mix of expertise on issues, process, geography and relationships
- Connection to and close work with business



### Moving On, contd.

#### • Skills

- Soft power: persuasion across cultures, deal with conflict, negotiation, diplomacy
- Managing people, budgets and projects
- Communications
- Translating complex issues simply
- Culture-specific skills ex. European position, show consensus building



### Thought Leadership & Branding

#### Your narrative

- What makes you unique?
- Avoid "outstanding"

#### Thought leadership

- Speaking
- Writing
- Sharing
- Convening
- LinkedIn
  - Highlights & thought leadership



### What Makes you Stand Out?

- Your reputation
- Industry in crisis
  - An asset
  - Nexus of advocacy, crisis and reputation
- Your story
  - Top 3 assets if it's 50, lose credibility
- Network
  - There is value in being a trusted resource
  - How do peers, influential and thought leaders view you?



#### New to International?

- Why? Company doesn't want to hear you say you want to travel and they foot the bill.
- Volunteer internally or externally to gain experience
- Spend time abroad
- Highlight language skills
- Degrees/certificates/Exec ed abroad
- Informational interviews





### Feel free to follow up:

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