# Digital Public Affairs Boot Camp

**June 5, 2017** 

Presenter:
Nick DeSarno



### TODAY'S AGENDA

- Digital Media and Advocacy Summit
- Digital Public Affairs Trends
- Digital Advocacy Strategies
- Social Media
- Digital Advertising
- Q&A and Open Discussion



### WHAT IS DIGITAL PUBLIC AFFAIRS?

Monitor. Communicate. Manage. Engage. Influence.

### How?

Informing your online audience about your organization's public policy positions

Building and engaging online grassroots supporters

Maintaining a positive online reputation Identifying and cultivating digital influencers and stakeholders





### WHY IS DIGITAL SO IMPORTANT

"Social media and a proliferation of online news organizations are undercutting the power of political and media elites, resulting in an electoral system that's more open — and more chaotic — than ever before."

- Timothy Lee, *How the Internet is Disrupting Politics* 

#### OLD POWER VALUES

#### **NEW POWER VALUES**

Managerialism, institutionalism, representative governance

Exclusivity, competition, authority, resource consolidation

Discretion, confidentiality, separation between private and public spheres

Professionalism, specialization

Long-term affiliation and loyalty, less overall participation

Informal, opt-in decision making; selforganization; networked governance

Open source collaboration, crowd wisdom, sharing

Radical transparency

Do-it-ourselves, "maker culture"

Short-term, conditional affiliation; more overall participation

**SOURCE JEREMY HEIMANS AND HENRY TIMMS** 

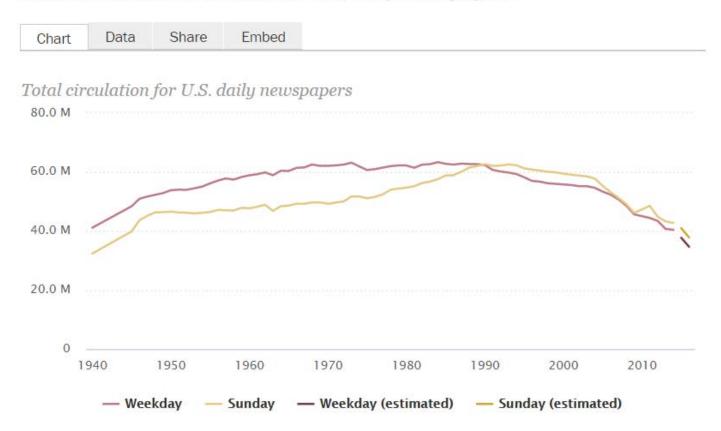
HBR.ORG

### WHY IS DIGITAL SO IMPORTANT



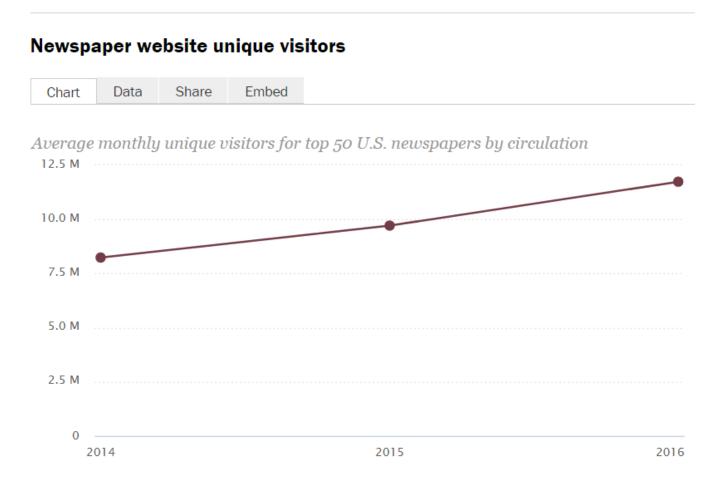
### Changing Media Landscape

#### Total estimated circulation for U.S. daily newspapers



SOURCE: Pew Foundation 2016

### Changing Media Landscape



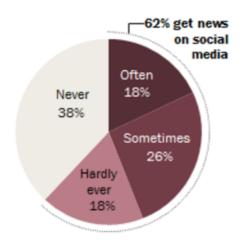
SOURCE: Pew Foundation 2016

<sup>\*2.5</sup> minutes average website viewing time per user

### Changing Media Landscape

## About 6-in-10 Americans get news from social media

% of U.S. adults who get news on a social networking site ...



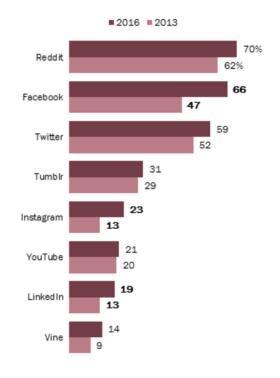
Source: Survey conducted Jan. 12-Feb. 8, 2016.

"News Use Across Social Media Platforms 2016"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

#### Growth in use of social media for news

% of users of each social networking site who get news there



Note: Statistically significant differences in **bold**. Source: Survey conducted Jan. 12-Feb. 8, 2016. "News Use Across Social Media Platforms 2016"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

**SOURCE: Pew Foundation 2016** 

### Changing Media Landscape

### JOURNALISTS' VIEWS ABOUT THE IMPACT OF SOCIAL MEDIA (% WHO AGREE)

	2012	2013	2014
I would not be able to carry out my work without social media	28	41	51
Social media has improved the productivity of my work	37	50	57

Table 4: Journalists' views about the impact of social media (% who agree)

**SOURCE: 2015 SOCIAL JOURNALISM STUDY** 

### Policymakers Going Digital

The message may have stayed the same, but the mediums have changed!





Policymakers around the world are constantly monitoring the issues, responding to constituents, attacking their opponents and promoting their policies through the use of their digital properties.

### DIGITAL PUBLIC AFFAIRS STRATEGY

### Multi-Faceted Campaign Approach

- 1. Identify and set your goals
- 2. Build a digital hub for your campaign or advocacy effort
- 3. Identify and recruit grassroots or strategic supporters
- 4. Message development and testing online
- 5. Develop content calendar and planning
- Integrate in-person advocacy with online advocacy through social media, advertising, blogs, and online communications platforms
- 7. Ensure data collection and optimization (focus your efforts)
- 8. Report back using data, examples and narratives



### DIGITAL PUBLIC AFFAIRS STRATEGY

### Important Strategic Questions:

What do I have at my disposal?

Who supports my goals and who can I effectively leverage?

How can I communicate on this issue effectively?

Where are my advocates and targeted audience?

When can I attach my issue to the news cycle?





### DIGITAL PUBLIC AFFAIRS STRATEGY

### Why is digital different?

Optimization and Analytics

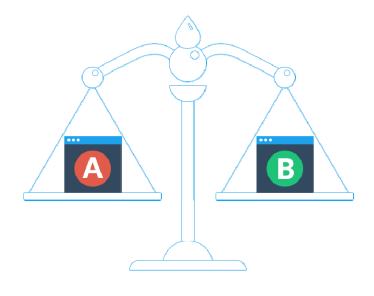
Scalability

Cost to Entry

Shareable and Self-organizing

Crowded and Unpredictable

Increase Transparency



### BUILDING A INTEGRATED CAMPAIGN

### A Digital-First Approach to Creating Advocacy Content



Plan: Use a content calendar to plan regular posting and coordinate with area experts

Curate and Develop: Serve as a content curator for your organization, develop new content for the organization and optimize other content for social

Optimize and Measure: Digital provides a constant stream of metrics and analytics. Optimize your efforts for your goals.

Website. Blogs. Social Media. Email. Earned Media. Print

### **SOCIAL MEDIA FOUNDATIONS**

### Unique Characteristics of Social Media

Authenticity

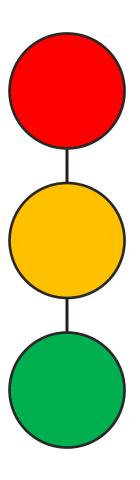
Platform and Audience Specific

Ability to Listen to the Consumer

Two-Way Communications

Rapid Spread of Information

**User Generated Content** 



### SOCIAL MEDIA FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS

The Top Five Reasons Organizations Use Social Media for Public Affairs and Advocacy:

- 1. Engage with grassroots advocates
- 2. Develop policy and thought leadership on social--- CSR
- 3. Engage with policymakers, reporters, influencers and the concerned public (Respond rapidly to misinformation)
- 4. Gain information on policy and political developments
- 5. Develop an understanding of the sentiment around your organization or policy issues



### **ENGAGE WITH ADVOCATES**





Tell @SenThadCochran: 2014 unpaid caregiving costs from Alzheimer's in MS topped \$2.84 billion.bit.ly/1CNIrYB





Retweet to join us in telling
Congress to support a 40-hour
work week! --> bit.ly/1wVFJIC
#40isfulltime





### **ENGAGE WITH ADVOCATES**



Pleasure meeting with Michael and Caitlin, med school students from South Dakota and members of @AOAforDOs. #DODay17



4/5/17, 12:23 PM



Thank you to our supporters who, over the last two weeks, sent over 2,700 messages to Capitol Hill! #MedicalDeviceTax



The U.S. House of Representatives on a bipartisan 280-140 vote June 18 approved a repeal of the excise tax on medical devices.

13,984 people reached

Unlike · Comment · Share

⚠ You and 172 others like this.

Most Relevant →



### ENGAGING WITH THE MEDIA

Skittles are candy; refugees are people. It's an inappropriate analogy. We respectfully refrain from further comment, as that could be misinterpreted as marketing





### THOUGHT OF LEADERSHIP



UPS Public Affairs @UPSPolicy · Apr 16

#TPP allows small businesses to think big about going global. bit.ly/1Rw2yCJ



LillyPad @LillyPad · 24h

Cheers to female scientists who break gender barriers and discover medicines. elil.ly/pgg0 #WomenInSTEM



### THOUGHT OF LEADERSHIP



GE Public Affairs @GEpublicaffairs · Apr 15 .@ShopfloorNAM CEO @JayTimmons on the value of #ExImBank to expanding markets for U.S. businesses.





. @ATTPublicPolicy has a solution for the smart grid, using neglected WCS band bit.ly/1ZLjJkE



#### Candidates getting distracted from economy?

Jay Timmons, NAM CEO, provides a read on U.S. manufacturing, and discusses what he wants to hear from the presidential candidates.

RETWEETS

LIKE







Microsoft DC Retweeted



Brad Smith @BradSmi - Apr 11 Today, #Microsoft lends its support to EU-U.S. #PrivacyShield @MicrosoftEU aka.ms/yui1f1

0.00









### POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE





Wanted: Twitter user fluent in election law speak awake at this hour. My tired eyes are seeing double.





Past 24 hours I've been hearing that Menino is informing key people he is NOT running for re-elect. UNABLE TO CONFIRM - but nobody will deny

- David S. Bernstein (@dbernstein) March 27, 2013



## CREATING ADVOCACY CONTENT FOR DIGITAL AND SOCIAL

Tools for the 21st Century Lobbyist

Infographics

**Data Visualization** 

**Sponsored Content** 

Digital Storytelling



### *Infographics*

Short vs. Long

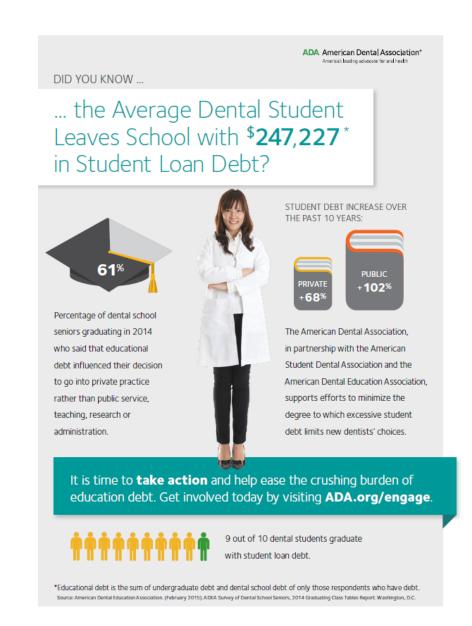
Data Driven vs. Story Driven

Creative use of imagery and color

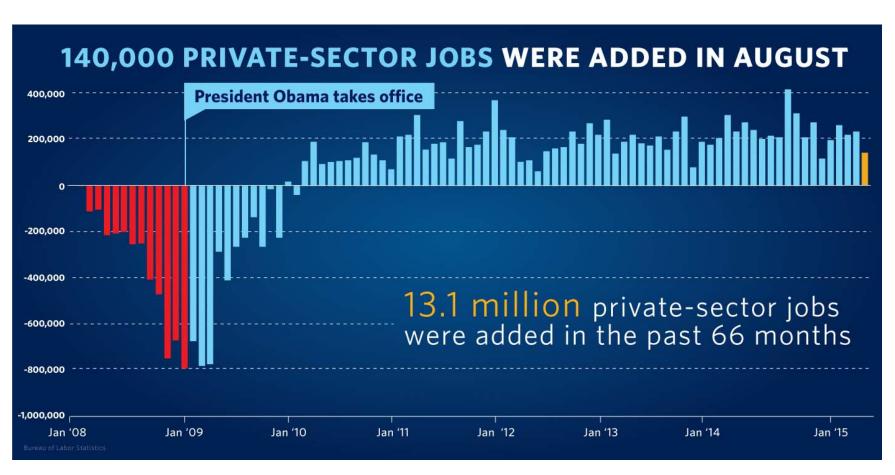
**Action Oriented** 

Shareable

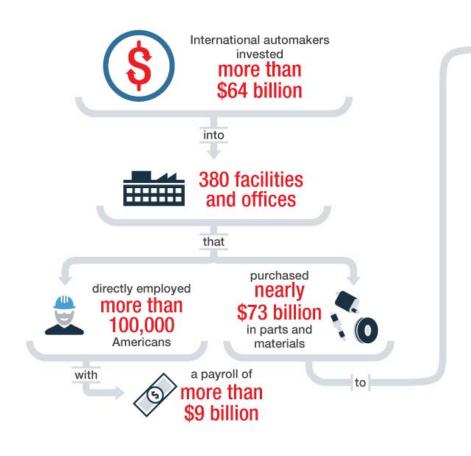
Evergreen or Easily Adaptable

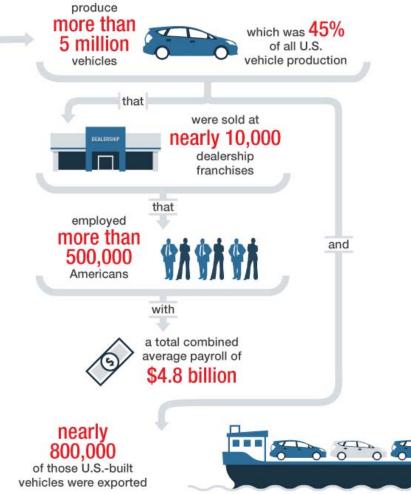


### Infographics



### Infographics







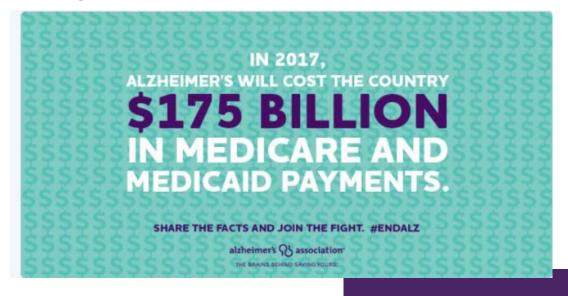
AmericanInternational AutomobileDealers\*

### Infographics





### Infographics





SHARE THE FACTS AND JOIN THE FIGHT. #ENDALZ

### Data Visualization



### Digital Storytelling

Social Proof

(social influence)

Humanize Your Policy Argument

**Humanize Your Organization** 

Reminder of a Larger Purpose

**Explore New Channels or Platforms** 



### DIGITAL STORYTELLING

### American Chemistry Council

## FROM THE SALT OF THE EARTH a lifeline for humanity

#### AN ELEMENT OF SURPRISE

Ebola is just the latest outbreak that chlorine-based disinfectants have helped control. Closer to home, city leaders in Jersey City, New Jersey, over a century ago found themselves in a similar public health crisis as Sierra Leone's Dr. Fofanah. Urban areas faced high mortality rates due to waterborne illnesses such as typhoid fever. So in 1908, Jersey City took on a bold experiment in public health—it added a chlorinated disinfectant (calcium hypochlorite) to drinking water.

Today more than 100 years later diseases like

#### Delivering Life-Saving Supplies to Sierra Leone



World Vision coordinated a shipment of chlorine bleach, personal protective equipment and other supplies to help fight the Ebola outbreak.

#### LIFE MAGAZINI

"THE FILTRATION OF DRINKING WATER PLUS THE USE OF CHLORINE IS PROBABLY THE MOST SIGNIFICANT PUBLIC HEALTH ADVANCE OF THE MILLENNIUM."

### DIGITAL STORYTELLING

BP

WP BrandStudio 1 CONTENT FROM BP



### DIGITAL STORYTELLING

### Obama Campaign

#### Five Years Ago Today

Barack Obama

Sent. Friday, February 10, 2012 6:35 AM

To: Friends

#### Friend -

Five years ago today, a few thousand of us gathered in Springfield, Illinois, to launch an improbable campaign for president.

The task was to build a grassroots movement capable of making the kind of change we believe in.

From the very start this has been an experiment in our political process, testing whether ordinary people really can still come together to change this country.

We proved that it's possible. But we've also learned that entrenched interests adapt and claw back even harder, which means this election will be even more of a challenge.

I can't wait to see what you can do.

Barack

This email is going around

Jeremy Bird, BarackObama.com to me

9/26/12



Steven -

If you think your \$56 isn't enough to make a difference in this campaign, take a minute to read the letter below — it's officially gone viral among campaign staff (with the sender's permission).

The most powerful thing about making a donation is that you're joining more than 3 million other Americans who believe ordinary people should decide this election.

It adds up. And it depends on each of us doing our part:

https://donate.barackobama.com/Sandy

Thanks,

Jeremy

Jeremy Bird National Field Director Obama for America

Dear President Obama

I'm writing to tell you about the \$15 my family just donated to your 2012 campaign.

It was \$15. That's really all we could give.

My husband Steve is currently a student at Temple University. Since starting his degree, three years ago, we've been living considerably below the poverty level (I keep forgetting which percent ... does it matter?). But we aren't complaining. Two healthy daughters; dusty, well-travelled backpacks in the basement; a house full of memories — a future full of hope. We're the lucky ones.

### DIGITAL ADVERTISING FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS

### Why Use Digital Advertising for Public Affairs?

### **TOP**



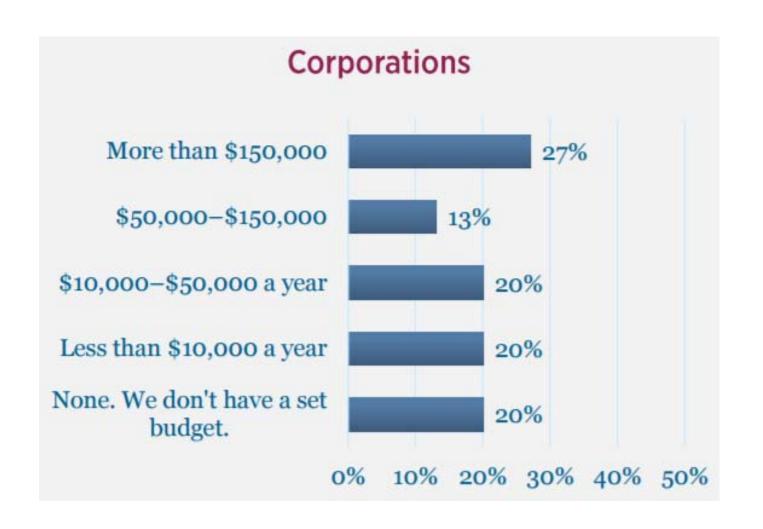
Reasons to Use Advertising for Public Affairs

- 1. Gain New Supporters/ Advocates
- 2. Increase Awareness About a Policy Issue/ Thought Leadership
- 3. Persuade Policymakers and Re-frame the Debate
- Increased Engagement with Employees, Members or Current Advocate
- 5. Extend Earned Media Reach

## DIGITAL ADVERTISING BUDGETS FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS



## DIGITAL ADVERTISING BUDGETS FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS



Why Use Digital Advertising for Public Affairs?



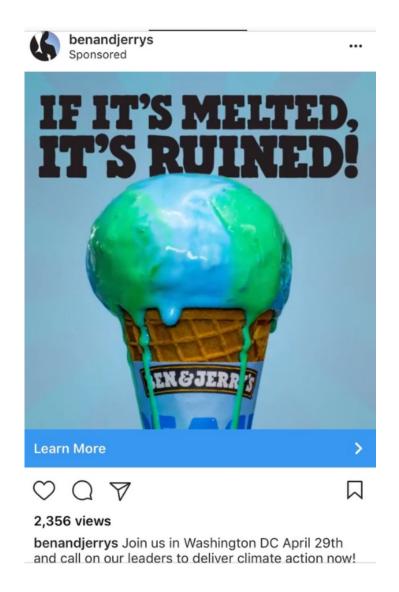
I would like to make a proactive statement about digital comms & advocacy.

Digital advertising doesn't do anything all by itself.

10:18 AM - 29 Mar 2017

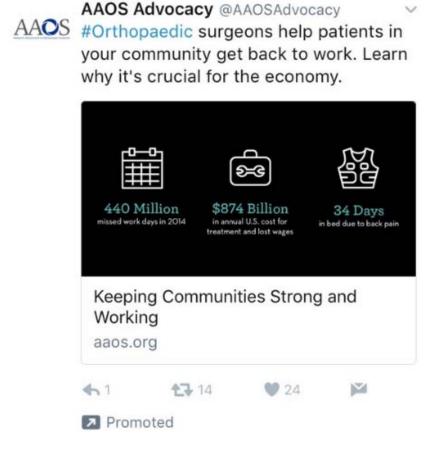
## Become a Thought Leader:



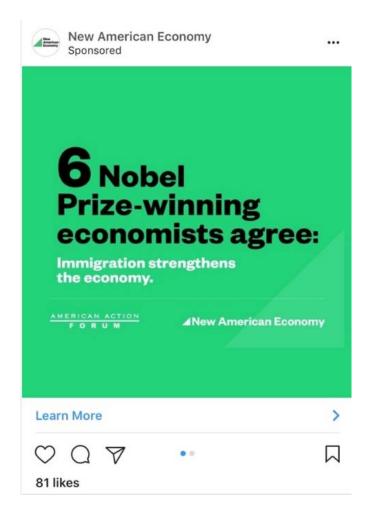


#### Raise Awareness:





## Change the Conversation:





I am one of the people who's helped Toyota build 25 million vehicles in the U.S.\* I am Toyota USA.



## Extend Earned Media Coverage :



## Engage Your Advocates:





Promoted



The AHCA was bad in March. It's \*worse\* now.

We urge Congress to remain opposed...and remember 38 million AARP members are watching.

Promoted 4/26/17, 6:21 PM

## Understanding your goals will help you decide on:

Budget

**Platforms** 

Creative

Audience

**Targeting** 

Call to Action



## Types of Digital Advertising:

Social Media Sponsored Content

Video Native, Podcasts, Sponsored Op-Eds

Pre-Roll, Non-Skippable Digital Radio Ads

Banner and Display Flash Ads

SEM Page Takeovers

Pop-Up Ads White Paper Model

Email Ads Acquisition Model or Petition

## Types of Targeting:

Targeted Audience

Cookies

Device Ids

Geo-fencing

Geo-targeting

Behavioral Targeting

**Demographic Targeting** 

Look-a-like targeting

**Contextual Targeting** 

Social Media Based Targeting

Re-targeting (pixels)

**Custom Audiences** 

## Integrating Your Digital Advertising Efforts Into Your Campaign

Landing Page

Multiple Landing Pages

Message Testing

Targeted Messages delivered to Right Audience

Optimize Your (CTA) Call to Action

Proper Page Analytics

Retargeting



#### Fraud, Waste and Abuse:

Blind-ads

Click-bots

Rate Card

Approved site list

Blacklisted sites

Ad blockers

Retargeting



The movement is already yeilding results. Companies including Kellogg's, Warby Parker, and 3M have stopped running ads on the website.



# QUESTIONS AND DISCUSSION

CONTACT ME: Nick DeSarno ndesarno@pac.org 202.787.5971