Government Relations from Next Door, Up the Hill and Around the Globe



Public Affairs Management Seminar June 10<sup>th</sup>, 2014 What does it mean to work in 'Government Relations'?

### It's much more than just **lobbying**.

### Working in this space, you're:

•Directly responsible for helping to protect the reputation of your organization and industry.

•Directly responsible for ensuring a license to operate for your organization

•Your organization's voice – to policymakers and often the public

#### In order to be successful, you need to:

•Think globally, even if you work locally - If you work globally, you need to remember that priorities grow from the local-level

•Collaborate with other functions frequently - Internal lobbying is extraordinarily important

•Know the business and the industry inside and out

# And Globally Speaking ....

## Global Government Relations – **GR**<sup>2</sup> *Multi-dimensional*

#### **Drivers:**

- Same as home market and often more critical.
  - 1. Often greater complexity and risk / more government intervention / cross-border and multilateral aspects
  - 2. License to operate an absolute / different standards
- Global imperative for many U.S. and European based global companies, overseas markets are their current and future sources of growth.

### **Challenges:**

- *External* how to engage and advocate consistently across a varied terrain of cultural/socio-political environments, government systems, etc.
- Internal resourcing and coordination. Protecting the business where you need it most.
  - 1. Providing support to markets with dedicated GR.
  - 2. Finding and training talent / third-party resources
  - 3. Coordinating across borders
  - 4. Compliance FCPA, UK Bribery Act, EU JTR

# Managing Opportunity as Well as Risk

<ul> <li>Always positive or more positive than negative effect</li> <li>Action most likely to have a positive effect in given market</li> </ul>	Which of the following activities that government might engage in will have the greatest effect on your company's economic value in the next 3–5 years, and how will they affect the economic value? By primary market					
	Passing laws, setting policies	52	40	57	65	28
Enforcing rules, regulation	48	44	56	54	36	30
Purchasing our products/services	61	55	74	70	55	71
Providing infrastructure, services, other public goods	75	62	76	83	51	63
Providing capital	66	46	68	61	45	66
Advocating for the interests of our company/industry	67	40	75	62	38	67
Reducing cost of capital by offering loans or loan guarantees	49	52	67	59	46	44
Competing with our products/services	17	6	11	2	5	19

2010 McKinsey Survey

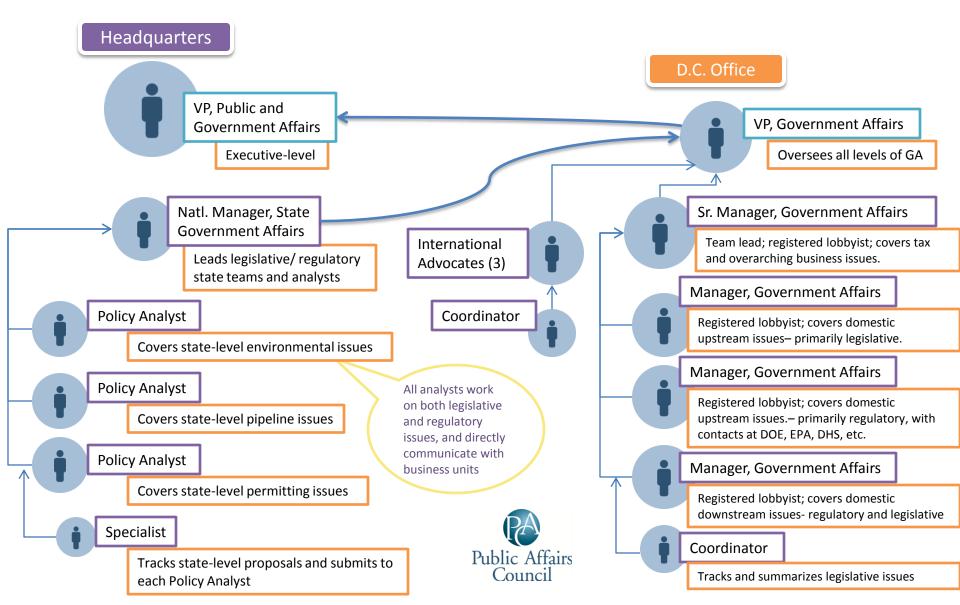
## **FAQs** about Government Relations

How do other organizations structure these functions? How can we get cross-functional collaboration?

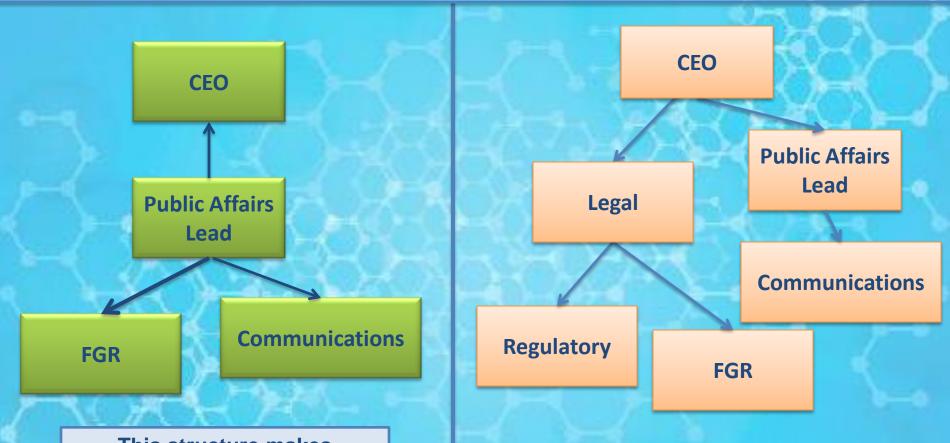
What are the core competencies of someone working in this space?

## Sample Government & Regulatory Affairs Structure Fortune 100 Company

The government affairs and advocacy process in this company is grounded in what the **business** wants and needs. Many of the issues, especially those that are regulatory, are raised by a business unit's legal advocate or counsel.

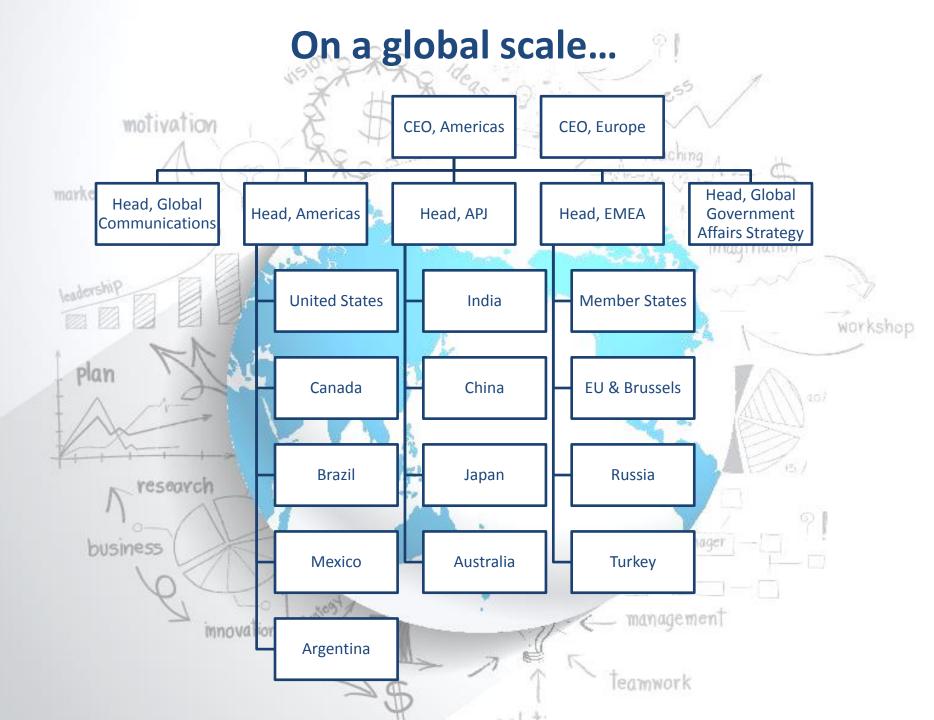


## **Different Levels of Collaboration Based on Structure**



This structure makes collaborating with communications easier. It also means that you are already in close proximity to the CEO or Association President

This structure makes collaborating with communications challenging, and means minimal messaging will go out without legal's approval. You are also further from the CEO or Association President.



## **Internal Communication**

Draws on **external** (public opinion, news) and **internal** updates (new initiatives and business ideas).

Maintain two-way communication channels:

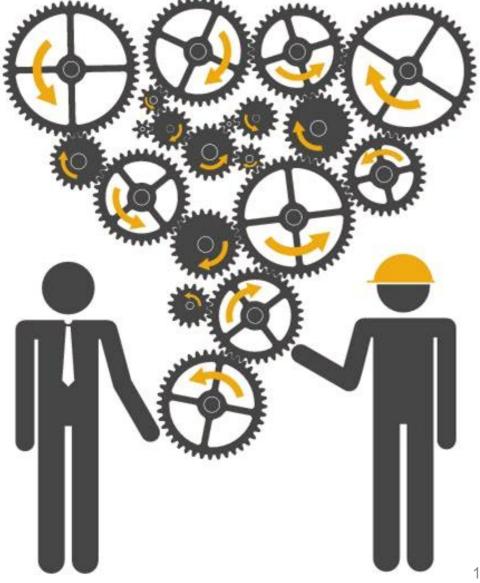
•Consistent meetings and reporting processes including input from FGR, SGR, local, business units, regulatory, CSR & Community Engagement.

•For global teams, consider weekly call per region and regular updates pushed back out into markets.

 Important to come together as team in-person at least once a year

## **Cross-Functional Collaboration**

- All functions within an organization have to **work together to yield success**. If government relations works with other functions, you will find:
- •Greater **network** of supporters
- Broader audience
- •Executive buy-in
- •Preemptive awareness of issues
- Easier crisis and risk-mitigation
- Increased work efficiency
- •Management of high priority issues
- Message consistency
- Ability to act proactively



# Core Competencies

- Comprehensive knowledge of the legislative process, and all those involved
- Knowledge of the regulatory process and all those involved
- Ability to prioritize issues and quickly analyze their impact on your industry



- Extensive communications skills- written and verbal
- Capacity and demonstrated willingness to collaborate with other functions
- Awareness of trends in states and localities outside of your role's direct responsibility

## **International Public Affairs Competencies: Case Study**

### Identified Competencies

**Influential Leadership** Advocacy **Business Acumen Global Mindset Relationship Building** & Networking Persuasive Communication Policy Analysis & Development Prioritization & Judgment **Project Management** Government Insight **External Monitoring** 



### **Proficiency Levels**

**Expert** - The job requires an *extensive* application and understanding of the competency. Employees *serve as the authority* in the competency's knowledge, skill, or ability.

**Leading** - The job requires a broad application and understanding of the competency. Employees direct and/or teach others about the competency's knowledge, skill, or ability.

**<u>Applying</u>** - The job requires a capable application and understanding of the competency. Employees apply the competency's knowledge, skill, or ability with little direction of others.

**Learning** - The job requires the basic application and/or understanding of the competency. Employees are *learning to apply* the competency's knowledge, skill, or ability through the direction of others. Conduct internal evaluations and Establish a Feedback Loop

Ask the rest of the organization if: •They understand what government relations does •Government relations is addressing the right priorities •Government relations is accessible enough •Government relations provides the right materials •Government relations is aligned with the organization's character